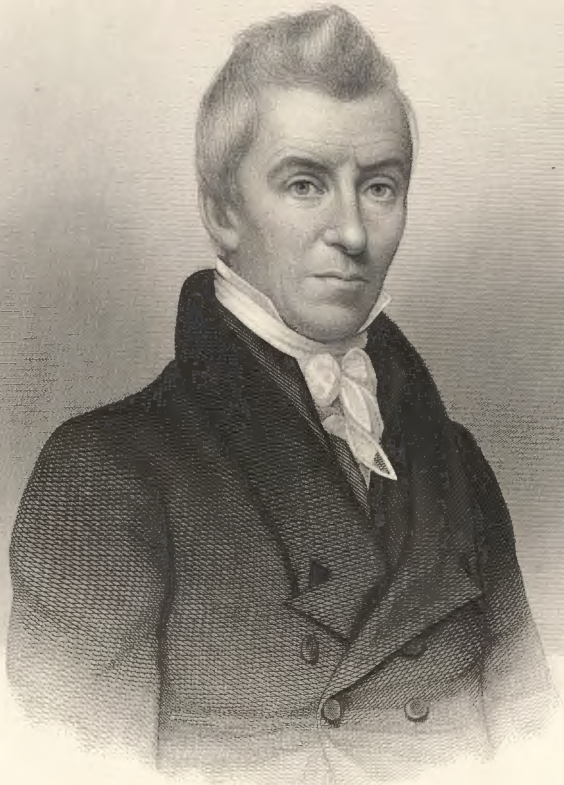
Hamilton College

October, 1896



Engraved by J. C. Buttre N.Y.

H. Davis

REV. HENRY DAVIS, D. D.

SECOND PRESIDENT OF HAMILTON COLLEGE.

Eighty-Fifth Year

HAMILTON COLLEGE

ANNUAL REGISTER OF THE CORPORATION OFFICERS AND STUDENTS WITH OUTLINE OF COURSES OF STUDY AND GENERAL INFORMATION FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 1896-97

PUBLISHED BY THE COLLEGE
Clinton, Oneida County, New York
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1896

Calendar for 1896-97.

1896.

Sept. 23.	Wednesday,	Examination of Delinquents.
Sept. 24.	Thursday,	Autumn Term opened.
Sept. 26.	Saturday,	Brockway Prize Examination.
Oct. 15.	Thursday afternoon,	AUTUMN FIELD DAY.
Nov. 17.	Tuesday,	Meeting of Board of Trust, 2 P. M.
Nov. 26.	Thursday,	THANKSGIVING DAY.
Dec. 17.	Thursday,	Tompkins Prize Examination.
Dec. 17.	Thursday,	Term Examinations begin.
Dec. 23.	Wednesday,	Autumn Term closes,

Vacation of Two Weeks.

1897.

Jan. 6.	Wednesday,	Examination of Delinquents.
Jan. 7.	Thursday,	Winter Term opens.
Jan. 7.	Thursday noon,	Head, Pruyn and Kirkland Orations presented.
Jan. 10.	Sunday,	DAY OF PRAYER FOR COLLEGES.
Feb. 22.	Monday,	WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY.
Mar. 24.	Wednesday,	Southworth Prize Examination.
Mar. 25.	Thursday,	Underwood Prize Examination.
Mar. 25.	Thursday,	Curran and Hawley Prize Examination.
Mar. 25.	Thursday,	Term Examinations begin.
Mar. 31.	Wednesday,	Winter Term closes.

Vacation of One Week.

April 7.	Wednesday,	Examination of Delinquents.
April 8.	Thursday noon,	Clark Prize Orations, Prize Theses, and Prize Essays presented.
May 20.	Thursday,	SPRING FIELD DAY.
May 21.	Friday noon,	Graduating Orations presented.
May 28.	Friday,	Munson Prize Exam. in German.
May 28.	Friday,	Senior Examinations begin.
May 31.	Monday afternoon,	DECORATION DAY.
June 2.	Wednesday evening,	CLARK PRIZE EXHIBITION.
June 4.	Friday,	Graduating Honors announced.
June 15.	Tuesday,	Term Examinations begin.
June 15.	Tuesday,	Munson Prize Exam. in French.
June 19.	Saturday,	Prizes announced.
June 20.	Sunday morning,	BACCALAUREATE SERMON.
June 20.	Sunday evening,	Address before the Y. M. C. A.
June 21.	Monday evening,	PRIZE DECLAMATION.
June 22.	Tuesday,	Entrance Examinations.
June 22.	Tuesday evening,	PRIZE DEBATE.
June 23.	Wednesday,	ALUMNI DAY.
June 24.	Thursday,	COMMENCEMENT.

Vacation of Thirteen Weeks.

1897.

Sept. 21-22.	Tuesday and Wednesday.	Entrance Examinations.
Sept. 22.	Wednesday,	Examination of Delinquents.
Sept. 22.	Wednesday afternoon,	All new students meet the Dean and the Registrar in the Chapel at 4,30.
Sept. 23.	Thursday,	Autumn Term opens.
Sept. 25.	Saturday,	Brockway Prize Examination.
Oct. 14.	Thursday afternoon,	AUTUMN FIELD DAY.
Dec. 22.	Wednesday,	Autumn Term closes.

Trustees.

		Elected.
	Charles C. Kingsley, A. M., Utica, *Chairman*	1867.
Rev.	L. Merrill Miller, D. D., Ogdensburg	1869.
	Gilbert Mollison, Esq., Oswego	1871.
Hon.	Ellis H. Roberts, LL. D., New York	1872.
Hon.	George M. Diven, A. M., Elmira	1874.
Hon.	Joseph R. Hawley, LL. D., Hartford, Conn	1875.
Pres.	David H. Cochran, Ph. D., LL. D., Brooklyn	1875.
Rev.	James B. Lee, D. D., Franklinville	1877.
Prof.	Edward North, LL. D., L. H. D., Clinton	1881.
Hon.	Elihu Root, LL. D., New York	1883.
Hon.	Charles A. Hawley, LL. D., Seneca Falls	1884.
Rev.	Thomas B. Hudson, D. D., Clinton	1884.
	Horace B. Silliman, LL. D., Cohoes	1885.
	A. Norton Brockway, A. M., M. D., New York	1885.
Rev.	T. Ralston Smith, D. D., Orange, N. J	1886.
Rev.	George B. Spalding, D. D., LL. D., Syracuse	1886.
Hon.	Theodore M. Pomeroy, LL. D., Auburn	1886.
	Talcott H. Camp, Esq., Watertown	1890.
	Charles L. Stone, A. M., Syracuse	1890.
	Thomas D. Catlin, A. M., Ottawa, Ill	1890.
	George E. Dunham, A. M., Utica	1891.
	Hamilton B. Tompkins, A. M., New York	1892.
Pres.	M. Woolsey Stryker, D. D., LL. D., Clinton	1892.
	Charles H. Smyth, Esq., Clinton	1893.
	Dan P. Eells, A. M., Cleveland, Ohio	1893.
Hon.	William H. H. Miller, LL. D., Indianapolis, Ind.	1893.
	Franklin D. Locke, A. M., Buffalo	1895.
	John N. Beach, A. M., Brooklyn	1896.

Rev. Thomas B. Hudson, D. D., Clinton,
Secretary, (1885,) and Treasurer, (1886).

Executive Committee.

Messrs. Stryker, Kingsley, Silliman, Hudson,
North, Stone, Smyth.

The Faculty.

MELANCTHON WOOLSEY STRYKER, (A. B. 1872,) D. D., LL. D.
President,

Walcott Professor (1892) of Theistic and Christian Evidences, and of Ethics; and Pastor of the College Church.

EDWARD NORTH, (A. B. 1841,) LL. D., L. H. D.

Edward North Professor (1843) of the Greek Language and Literature.

Rev. OREN ROOT, (A. B. 1856,) D. D., L. H. D.

(Tutor, 1860-62). Pratt Professor (1880) of Mathematics; and Registrar of the Faculty.

Rev. ABEL GROSVENOR HOPKINS, (A. B. 1866,) PH. D.

Benjamin-Bates Professor (1869) of the Latin Language and Literature; and Dean of the Faculty.

HERMAN CARL GEORGE BRANDT, (A. B. 1872,) PH. D.

(Instructor, 1874-76). Munson Professor (1882) of the German and French Languages and Literatures, and of Philology.

Rev. WILLIAM ROGERS TERRETT, (A. B. 1871,) D. D.

Professor (1889) of American History and Institutions, and of Constitutional Law.

ALBRO DAVID MORRILL, (B. S. 1876,) A. M., M. S.

Professor (1891) of Biology.

CHARLES HENRY SMYTH, JR., (PH. B. 1888,) PH. D.

Stone Professor (1891) of Geology and of Mineralogy.

Rev. WILLIAM HARDER SQUIRES, (A. B. 1888,) A. M.

Professor (1891) of Psychology, Logic, and Pedagogics; and Instructor in Hebrew.

SAMUEL J. SAUNDERS, (A. B. 1888,) D. SC.

Professor (1892) of Physics; and Instructor in Astronomy upon the Litchfield Foundation.

DELOS DEWOLF SMYTH, (A. B. 1890,) A. M.

Maynard-Knox Professor (1892) of Municipal Law, of History, and of Political and Social Science.

BRAINARD GARDNER SMITH, (A. B. 1872,) A. M.

Upson Professor (1893) of Rhetoric and Oratory.

Litchfield Professor of Astronomy, and Director of the Litchfield Observatory.

EDWARD FITCH, (A. B. 1886), PH. D.
Assistant Professor (1889) of Greek.

MELVIN GILBERT DODGE, (A. B. 1890), A. M.
Librarian (1892), and Clerk of the Faculty.

WILLIAM PIERCE SHEPARD, (A. B. 1892), PH. D.
Associate Professor (1895) of French, Italian, and Romance Philology.

Rev. JOSEPH DARLING IBBOTSON, (A. B. 1890), A. M.
Associate Professor (1895) of English Literature, and of Anglo-Saxon.

HOWARD HAINES HIGBEE, (A. B. 1884), PH. D.
Associate Professor (1896) of General Chemistry, and of Agricultural Chemistry, upon the Childs Foundation.

THOMAS FLINT NICHOLS, (A. B. 1892), PH. D.
Assistant Professor (1896) of Mathematics.

Other College Officers.

CONWAY ALONZO FROST, M. D., (1890).
Physical Director (1894), and Instructor in Hygiene.

CORNELIUS DEREGT.
Head Janitor (1880).

Fellow, in Foreign Study.

THOMAS UPSON CHESEBROUGH, (A. B., 1896) *Syracuse*,
Student in Physics, Berlin, Ger.

Seniors, Class of 1897.

Classical Course.

George Anderson,	*Fort Davis, Tex.*,	Σ Φ Hall.
Crosby Jordan Beakes,	*Middletown*,	Δ K E House.
Albert Wilhelm Boesche,	*Watertown*,	Δ Υ House.
Horace Howard Bogue,	*Avon*,	Σ Φ Hall.
Darwin Wilcox Congdon,	*Randolph*,	12 H. H.
David Adelbert Davy,	*St. Johnsville*,	Silliman Hall.
Alfred Roy Ehman,	*Cuba*,	Ψ Υ House.
Clarence Aubrey Fetterly,	*Utica*,	2 Elm St.
Cuthbert Charles Frost,	*Syracuse*,	9 H. H.
David Guilim George,	*Rome*,	Θ Δ X House.
James Madison Glass,	*Rochester*,	Δ K E House.
Winthrop Haight Hopkins,	*Palmyra*,	21 S. H.
Benjamin Robert Johnson,	*Albany*,	32 H. H.
Charles Ernst Keck,	*College Hill*,	Bristol St.
Robert Gardner McGregor,	*Utica*,	21 S. H.
Darwin Frank Pickard,	*Syracuse*,	Ψ Υ House.
Joshua Edwin Sweet,	*Unadilla*,	Δ K E House.
James Bruce Turnbull,	*Andes*,	Δ Υ House.
Henry White,	*Holland Patent*,	
Irving Dewey Williams,	*Turin*,	Α Δ Φ Hall.
James Albert Winans,	*Sidney Centre*,	College St.

Latin-Scientific Course.

Bertrand Whitcomb Babcock,	*Oil City, Pa.*,	Δ K E House.
Forest Rose,	*Johnstown, Pa.*,	14 S. H.
Percy Allen Rose,	*Johnstown, Pa.*,	14 S. H.
Henry Kitchell Webster,	*Evanston, Ill.*,	Ψ Υ House.

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HIGH HONOR GRADE: *Messrs.* Beakes, Glass, Johnson, Keck, Sweet, White, Winans.
HONOR GRADE: *Messrs.* Anderson, Davy, Fetterly, Hopkins.

Juniors, Class of 1898.

Classical Course.

William Loyal Allen,	*Malone*,	A Δ Φ Hall
Allan Pepperell Ames,	*Albany*,	13 H. H.
John Robert Babcock,	*Clinton*,	Williams St.
Henry Kendall Booth,	*Ottawa, Ill.*,	12 S. H.
Frank DeLaNoy Briggs,	*Tarrytown*,	Ψ Y House.
Richard Sherman Cookinham,	*Utica*,	28 H. H.
Andrew Jackson Dewey,	*Watertown*,	Ψ Y House.
Charles Gideon Empie,	*Sharon*,	Silliman Hall.
Frank Halsey Finn,	*Middletown*,	Δ K E House.
Clemens James France,	*Johnstown*,	Θ Δ X House.
Charles Dominic Hill, *(Sp.)*	*Port Leyden*,	Park Row.
John Milton Holley, jr.,	*La Crosse, Wis.*,	13 S. H.
Harry Grant Kimball,	*New York*,	24 S. H.
Lawrence Dean LaMonte,	*Binghamton*,	X Ψ House.
Ralph Smith Minor,	*Deposit*,	Δ K E House.
Edward John Noble,	*Brooklyn*,	28 S. H.
Edward Wilson Parmelee,	*Westernville*,	23 H. H.
Samuel Kempton Piercy,	*Brooklyn*,	Δ K E House.
Edward North Reed,	*Troy*,	25 S. H.
Edward Albert Rogers,	*Lockport*,	Δ K E House.
Robert Burt Searle,	*East Onondaga*,	Δ Y House.
Harry Lovell Stone,	*Mexico*,	Δ Y House.
George Wade,	*Morley*,	1 H. H.
Hymen Lawrence Weber,	*Springville*,	Chapel.
Neil Kirke White,	*Yonngstown, O.*,	Ψ Y House.
Edward Reynolds Wright,	*Waterville*,	X Ψ House.

Latin-Scientific Course.

Stanley Locke Butler,	*Utica*,	A Δ Φ Hall.
William Burgett Carver,	*Binghamton*,	32 S. H.
Carl German Cunningham,	*Utica*,	Θ Δ X House.
Robert Goodenow Kelsey,	*College Hill*,	College St.
Byron Eugene Turnbull,	*Utica*,	Δ Y House.

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HIGH HONOR GRADE: *Messrs.* Ames, Booth, Carver, Finn, Minor, Piercy.

HONOR GRADE: *Messrs.* Kimball, Wright.

Sophomores, Class of 1899.

Classical Course.

Henry Murray Andrews,	*So. Rutland,*	Δ K E House.
Edward James Bonner,	*Dansville,*	21 H. H.
Thomas Clyde Cheney,	*Mystic, Ct.,*	Θ Δ X House.
James Andrew Chrestensen,	*Cabin Hill,*	24 H. H.
Charles Edwin Congdon,	*Randolph,*	12 H. H.
Warner Edwin Danford,	*Sodus,*	Θ Δ X House.
David Charles Davies,	*Oriskany,*	Chapel.
Albertie DeFrank,	*College Hill,*	College St.
Walter Hubert Emery,	*Mexico,*	College St.
Fred Arthur Gates,	*Albany,*	College St.
Ernst Oscar Heyl,	*Dunkirk,*	21 S. H.
James Bryant Hopkins,	*Bath,*	21 H. H.
Alvin Emerson House,	*Union Square,*	Chapel.
Edward Judson Humeston,	*Holyoke, Mass.,*	5 H. H.
Fred Rutherford Keck,	*College Hill,*	College St.
Abram Lipfeld,	*Middletown,*	Δ K E House.
John Brainerd MacHarg, jr., C. E.,	*Rome,*	Ψ Y House.
James Hervey Merwin,	*Utica,*	13 S. H.
Charles Spencer Millard,	*Binghamton,*	31 S. H.
Curtis Miller, jr.,	*Deansboro,*	7 S. H.
Charles Richmond Millham,	*Rochester,*	Δ K E House.
Hugh Kimball Moulton,	*Cleveland, O.,*	College St.
Robert Percy Ostrander,	*Lyons,*	Δ Y House.
George William Owen,	*Buffalo,*	7 Fountain St.
Milton Brayton Parmelee,	*Westernville,*	23 H. H.
Henry Hamilton Pease,	*Cape Vincent,*	Ψ Y House.
Martin Marcillian Post,	*Clinton,*	College St.
Joseph Banford Sheppard,	*New Hartford,*	9 H. H.
Bevier Smith,	*Clinton,*	College St.
William Hannibal Smith,	*Watertown,*	Ψ Y House.
Lucius Kelsey Stevens,	*Clinton, Conn.,*	16 S. H.
Edwin Archibald Stuart,	*Binghamton,*	9 H. H.
Harry Earle Taylor, *(Sp.)*	*Mexico,*	Dwight Ave.
Edwin Coe Tibbitts,	*New Hartford,*	7 S. H.
Clifton Clark Walker,	*Towlesville,*	8 H. H.
Andrew Robert Warner,	*Pulaski,*	31 S. H.
Herbert Leland Willis,	*College Hill,*	College Road.
Stephen Curtis Woodhull,	*Foristell, Mo.,*	22 S. H.
Roy Weed Yawger,	*Seneca Falls,*	Ψ Y House.

Latin-Scientific Course.

Frederick Haines Cunningham,	*Utica,*	Θ Δ X House.
Frank Theodore Fitch,	*Watertown,*	Δ Y House.
Charles Crane Hawley,	*Seneca Falls,*	X Ψ House.
Samuel Watson Hildreth,	*Brooklyn,*	X Ψ House.
Warren Isbell Lee,	*Bartlett,*	Δ K E House.
Frederick Jefferson Meagher,	*Binghamton,*	24 H. H.
Seward Albert Miller,	*Deansboro,*	7 S. H
Charles Latimer Mosher,	*Watertown,*	Δ Y House
Wallace Irving Robertson,	*N. Tonawanda,*	5 H. H.
George Dana Sessions,	*Binghamton,*	32 S. H.
Herschel Dorsey Spencer,	*Greene,*	Δ K E House.
Ralph Walter Stone,	*Camden,*	A Δ Φ Hall.
Warren Sage Stone,	*Mexico,*	29 S. H.
Daniel Wells,	*Menominee, Mich.,*	24 S. H.
Artemus Carter Wells,	*Menominee, Mich.,*	16 H. H.
George Theodore White, *(Sp.)*	*Detroit, Mich,*	X Ψ House.

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HIGH HONOR GRADE: *Messrs.* Andrews, Bonner, Heyl, Hopkins, MacHarg, Owen, B. Smith, W. H. Smith, Spencer, Warner, Willis.

HONOR GRADE: *Messrs.* Emery, Hildreth, House, Keck, Lipfeld, Meagher, C. Miller, Pease, Robertson, Sessions, Stuart, Tibbitts.

Freshmen, Class of 1900.

Classical Course.

Frank Folsom Baker,	*Cold Spring Harbor,*	6 S. H.
Seth Bird,	*Tarrytown,*	Ψ Y House.
George William Browning, *(Sp.)*	*Clinton,*	College St.
Joseph Earl Carmichael,	*Boonville,*	Δ Y House.
Charles Reeves Clark,	*E. Palmyra,*	Δ Y House.
William Grant Decker,	*Middletown,*	Ψ Y House.
Albert Charles DeRegt,	*College Hill,*	College St.
Gordon Henry Eggleston,	*Walton,*	Chapel.
George Dickinson French,	*Ivoryton, Conn.,*	23 S. H.
LeRoy Thomas Geer,	*Seneca Falls,*	Ψ Y House.
Edward James Graham,	*Andes,*	Δ Y House.
Kenneth Grant Henry,	*E. Palmyra,*	Δ Y House.
Arthur Clarke Higgins,	*Sidney Centre,*	Δ K E House.

Birdsey Northrup Holbrook,	*Clinton, Conn.*,	23 S. H.
Friend Marion Miller Hull,	*Waverly*,	Δ Υ House.
William Ross Lee,	*Gouverneur*,	8 H. H.
David Mitchell Macnaughtan,	*Morristown, N. J.*,	23 S. H.
Albert Willis Mason,	*Onondaga Valley*,	Δ Υ House.
Henry Cook Miller,	*Bath*,	9 S. H.
Benjamin Wright Moore,	*Clinton*,	Bristol St.
Charles Prescott Robinson,	*Canisteo*,	6 S. H.
Ralph Hammond Sheppard,	*Penn Yan*,	Χ Ψ House.
George Putnam Stowitts,	*Rondout*,	32 H. H.
Goss Livingston Stryker,	*College Hill*,	College St.
Harry Jay Thayer,	*Lockport*,	Δ Κ Ε House.
George Robert Thompson,	*Clinton*,	55 College St.
Robert Shannon Waddell,	*Ottawa, Kan.*,	25 S. H.
Frank Morey Weston,	*Oak's Corners*,	Φ Δ Χ House.
William John Wilkinson,	*Brooklyn*,	Α Δ Φ Hall.

Latin-Scientific Course.

William Frederic Bacon,	*Waterloo*,	Ψ Υ House.
Clifton Harvey Bushnell,	*Kansas City, Mo.*,	Φ Δ Χ House.
Frederick Howard Cookinham,	*Utica*,	28 H. H.
Hugh Webster Darrin,	*Addison*,	Χ Ψ House.
Clarence Hartley Fisher,	*Cincinnati, O.*,	Α Δ Φ Hall.
Ira Wemmell Henderson,	*Brooklyn*,	Χ Ψ House.
Benjamin George Miller,	*Oriskany Falls*,	9 H. H.
Augustus Bennett Warfield,	*Boonville*,	13 H. H.

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Summary.

Fellow, in Foreign Study,	1
Seniors,	24
Juniors,	31
Sophomores,	55
Freshmen,	37
Total,	148

Abbreviations.

S. H. stands for Skinner Hall. H. H. stands for Hungerford Hall.
(Sp.) following a name indicates "special conditions."

GENERAL INFORMATION.

Admission.

Entrance Examinations will be held in Commencement week, as follows:

June 22, Tuesday, from 8, A. M., to 10, A. M., in Greek.
" " Tuesday, from 8, A. M., to 10, A. M., in German and French.
" " Tuesday, from 10, A. M., to 11,30, A. M., in English Studies.
" " Tuesday, from 11,30, A. M., to 1, P. M., in Mathematics.
" " Tuesday, from 3, P. M., to 5, P. M., in Latin.

The Autumn Examinations will be held on

Sept. 21, Tuesday, from 1, P. M., to 2,30, P. M., in Mathematics.
" " Tuesday, from 3,30, P. M., to 6, P. M., in Greek.
" " Tuesday, from 3,30, P. M., to 6, P. M., in German and French.
" 22, Wednesday, from 8,30, A. M., to 11, A. M., in English Studies.
" " Wednesday, from 11, A. M., to 1, P. M., in Latin.

Applicants for admission to the Freshman class should be at least sixteen years of age, with a corresponding increase in the age of those who enter advanced classes.

Certificates of good moral character are required, and men entering from other colleges must give proof of honorable dismissal. In addition to the required preparatory studies, one offering to enter an advanced class must have mastered the several studies which that class has taken. But none can be admitted Senior after the opening of the second term, and none can compete for honors in any class except he shall be examined upon all the studies of that class up to the point at which he enters. But any student may compete for prizes that are not based upon record of work earlier than his entrance.

Entrance Requirements, Classical Course.

Candidates for the Classical Course must be prepared in the following books and subjects, or their equivalents:

GREEK: Xenophon's Anabasis, three books; Homer's Iliad, two books, *with Prosody*. Allen-Hadley's, or Goodwin's Grammar; Jones' Greek Composition, twenty chapters; Greek Antiquities.

LATIN: Cæsar's Commentaries, four books; Vergil's Æneid, six books, *with Prosody*; six of Cicero's Orations; and either the Catiline or the Jugurthine war of Sallust, or Vergil's Eclogues; Grammar and Prose Composition; Ancient Geography and Roman Antiquities.

MATHEMATICS: Arithmetic; Algebra thro Equations of the second degree; Plane Geometry complete, including the 'Geometry of the straight line and plane.'

ENGLISH STUDIES: English Composition. History of the United States. In English Literature, for the examination of 1897, Irving's *Tales of a Traveller;* Hawthorne's *Twice Told Tales;* Longfellow's *Evangeline;* George Eliot's *Silas Marner;* Defoe's *History of the Plague in London;* Shakespere's *As You Like It*, and *Merchant of Venice;* Burke's *Speech on Conciliation with America;* Scott's *Marmion;* Macauley's *Essay on Samuel Johnson.*

Latin-Scientific Course.

In LATIN and MATHEMATICS, the requirements for admission to this Course are the same as for the Classical Course. In ENGLISH the requirement is the same, with the addition (in place of 'Greek Antiquities') of

THE OUTLINES OF GENERAL HISTORY.

In place of GREEK the following subjects, (or equivalents) are required, and will be substituted for Greek in the Brockway Prize Entrance Examination:

FRENCH: Edgren's Grammar, Part I; and Part II, so far as section 318. Fifty pages of Rollin's, or of Super's, Reader.

GERMAN: Brandt's Grammar, Pt. I, the sections upon word-formation and accent from Pt. II, and the first series of Lodeman's exercises. Also fifty pages of Brandt's Reader.

Certificates and Matriculation.

Pass-cards of the Regents will be accepted for studies which they cover, and full admission will be given upon Regents' College Entrance Certificates.

Students from schools having preparatory courses approved by this Faculty, may be admitted upon satisfactory certificates from their Principals. Certificates should, if possible, be filed *with the Registrar*, prior to the summer entrance examinations.

All new students meet the Dean and the Registrar in the Chapel at 4,30 of the afternoon preceding the opening day of the autumn term.

To gain full standing, students must be matriculated by entering their names in the proper record. Those received without conditions, either by examination or by Regents' certificate, are matriculated at once. Those admitted by academic certificates are matriculated after passing the examinations of one term. Entrance conditions must be satisfied *prior* to the opening of the second term.

Students from other colleges having courses equivalent to those of Hamilton College may enter, at the point from which they take dismissal, upon presentation of satisfactory certificates of standing and character.

Estimated Annual Expenses.

Board, from $3 to $4.50 a week	$108 to $162
Fuel and Lights	10 " 15
Laundry	15 " 20
Tuition, $25 a term	75 " 75
Half rent of Room, unfurnished, from $5 to $10 a term	15 " 30
Contingent expenses, public rooms, &c., $6 a term	18 " 18
Necessary and important Books	15 " 30
Class taxes, Fraternity taxes, and student subscriptions	20 " 35
Amount	$276 to $385

The half-expense of furnishing a room should be $20 to $30.

Not including cost of attire and travel, but not deducting concessions regarding tuition, one can go thro the college year, by rigid economy, upon $350. An allowance of $400 implies strict care; one of $450 is comfortable; $500 is liberal, and any sum above $600 is extravagant.

ALL TERM BILLS ARE DUE IN ADVANCE. The instructions of the Trustees require the College Treasurer to report to the Faculty the names of all students who at the end of the second week of each term have failed to satisfy their College dues, and require the Faculty to exclude such students from recitations until payment is arranged. Such enforced absences will not be excused either in record of attendance or of scholarship.

No student can have honorable dismissal from the College, or certificate of his attendance, until his dues are satisfied.

The cost of voluntary or careless damages is charged to the students or classes committing them. If these are not known, the charge is made to the whole body of students, *pro rata*.

No deduction for absence will be made in term bills, where one either returns to a class which he has left, or enters late in the term.

A charge of fifty cents an hour will be made for extra assistance from tutors, assigned by the Faculty.

Rooms.

Rooms are assigned only upon written lease. Each set of rooms accommodates two men, and no deduction will be made if there is but one occupant. 'Ordinary room-rental,' when granted by scholarship, is reckoned as $5 a term. Concessions as to rental will not apply to Skinner Hall. Professor Saunders has the superintendence of rooms and leases.

The College buildings are closed during vacations.

Aid.

Approved candidates for the Christian Ministry, needing assistance, may be aided to the amount of from eighty to one hundred dollars a year, by placing themselves under the care of the Presbyterian Board of Education, or of the American College and Educational Society.

In certain cases worthy men may be granted a postponement of tuition dues, and in some extreme cases, and under necessarily strict conditions, these dues may be remitted.

Scholarships.

There are forty permanent scholarship endowments, with incomes of from sixty dollars to one hundred. Mr. SAMUEL H. JARDIN, of Philadelphia, Pa., has given $4,000 for a permanent scholarship. Other scholarship funds include the recent gift of $3,500 by Mr. THEODORE S. HUBBARD, of Geneva; $3,000 by HORACE B. SILLIMAN, Esq., of Cohoes; $4,000 from the MARQUAND estate; $2,000 by Mr. JOHN B. WELLS, of Utica; $12,000 by the late Miss LAURA CARTER, of Geneva; $2,000 by Mrs. Dr. SYLVESTER WILLARD, of Auburn; $2,000 by Mr. ALEXANDER FOLSOM, of Albany; $1,500 by Mr. WILLIAM BURTON, of Waterford; $1,500 by C. C. SHEPPARD, Esq., of Penn Yan; $2,000 by the late MARCUS JUDSON, of Watertown; and $2,000 by the late Mrs. S. L. BRADLEY, of Auburn.

By the gift of $10,000, the late Hon. ELIAS WARNER LEAVENWORTH, LL. D., of Syracuse, established a scholarship under particular terms.

An academic prize scholarship, endowed by the Hon. IRA DAVENPORT, of Bath, yields $100 a year to a graduate of the Haverling Institute of Bath.

Some of the other scholarships are affected by special provisions.

Applications for scholarships, or concerning any pecuniary aid, should be made to the President, in writing. Ordinarily the benefit of scholarships will be granted, as these are vacated, to such needy and deserving applicants as shall so far have maintained fidelity in study and conduct. Such applications will be filed and considered in their order. In any case, if the incumbent is habitually negligent or disorderly, the aid may be summarily withdrawn.

Honors and Prizes.

The graduating Honors, membership in Φ B K, an Entrance Prize, and fifteen other valuable Prizes, four Prize Scholarships, and a Fellowship, are among the incentives to diligence.

Entrance Prize.

A fund of $500, given by Dr. A. NORTON BROCKWAY, ('57,) of New York City, furnishes a prize for the member of each Freshman Class who makes the best entrance record. The award is determined by work done at a special examination in September. Candidates admitted in June, either by certificate or upon examination, may enter this competition.

Prizes of the Course.

1. A fund of $500 founded by the late Hon. AARON CLARK, of New York, furnishes a prize for the Senior who most excels in *Original Oratory*.

2. A fund of $500, founded by the late Chancellor JOHN V. L. PRUYN, of Albany, furnishes a gold medal for any Senior, (excepting the successful competitors for the Head prize and Kirkland prize,) who shall write the best oration on *The Political Duties of Educated Young Men.*

3. A fund of $500, founded by the Hon. FRANKLIN H. HEAD, A. M., of Chicago, Ill., furnishes a prize for any Senior, (excepting the successful competitors for the Pruyn medal and the Kirkland prize,) who shall write the best oration upon *Alexander Hamilton.*

4. A fund of $500, bequeathed by the late Mrs. A. R. KIRKLAND, of Clinton, furnishes a prize for any Senior, (excepting the successful competitors for the Pruyn Medal and the Head prize,) who shall write the best oration upon an assigned theme in *Biblical Science.*

5. A fund of $500, given by Gen. CHARLES W. DARLING, A. M., of Utica, furnishes a prize for that member of the Senior Class, (excepting the successful competitor for the Soper thesis,) who submits the best thesis upon some assigned theme in *Early American History.*

6. A fund of $1,500, given by ARTHUR W. SOPER, M. S., of New York, furnishes a prize of $70 to that member of the Senior Class, (excepting the successful competitor for the Darling thesis,) who submits the best thesis *In Advocacy of a Protective Tariff.*

7. A fund of $1,500, founded by the late Hon. CHARLES MC KINNEY, of Binghamton, furnishes two prizes, of $60 and $25, for Seniors who excel in *Extemporaneous Debate.*

8. A fund of $500, founded by the late Hon. GEORGE UNDERWOOD, of Auburn, furnishes two prizes for the Seniors who excel in *Chemistry.*

9. A fund of $1,200, founded by HAMILTON B. TOMPKINS, A. M., of New York City, provides two prizes, and medals not exceeding four, for Juniors who excel in *Mathematics.*

10. A fund given by Mrs. C. C. GOLDTHWAITE, of Utica, furnishes two prizes, of $30, and of $20, for Seniors who excel in *German*, and the same for Juniors who excel in *French.*

11. A fund of $700, founded by the relatives of the late Col. HENRY H. CURRAN, of Utica, furnishes a gold medal, and a silver medal, for Juniors who excel in *Classical Studies.*

12. A fund of $500, founded by the late MARTIN HAWLEY, A. M., of Baltimore, Md., furnishes four silver medals for Juniors who excel in *Classical Studies.*

13. A fund of $500, founded by the late Rev. TERTIUS D. SOUTHWORTH, furnishes two prizes for Seniors who excel in *Physics.*

14. A fund of $700, the gift of the late Hon. CHARLES MC KINNEY, of Binghamton, furnishes two book prizes for the two students in each of the three lower Classes who excel in *Declamation.*

15. A fund of $700, founded by CHARLES C. KELLOGG, A. M., of Utica, furnishes two book prizes for the two students in each of the three lower classes who excel in *English Composition.*

16. A special prize, of $50, in gold, will be announced and conferred upon next Commencement Day, for that member of the class of '99, (excepting the successful competitor of the previous year,) who upon the entire work of Sophomore year shall stand first in *Scholarship.*

Senior Prize Scholarships.

The prize scholarships named below will be awarded, in the class of '98, upon vote of the Faculty at the close of the third term of the Junior year.

The ninth award of the EDWARD HUNTINGTON *Mathematical* scholarship of $250, founded by ALEXANDER C. SOPER, A. M., ('67,) of Chicago, Ill.

The tenth award of the TRUAX *Greek* scholarship of $200, founded by the Hon. CHAUNCEY S. TRUAX. A. M., ('75,) of New York City.

The fourth award of the MUNSON *German* scholarship of $200, founded by Mrs. C. C. GOLDTHWAITE, of Utica.

The third award of the *Latin* scholarship, of not less than $150, founded by ARTHUR W. SOPER, M. S., of New York City.

Under resolution of the Trustees, no student may in a given year be awarded more than one prize scholarship, nor may any holder of a prize scholarship be at the same time the recipient of any other scholarship favor or its equivalent.

The awards will be made in the order, first of the values, and second of the ages, of the foundations, and each scholarship shall go to the highest man in the department named, unless he is already assigned to another of these scholarships, and then the next highest unassigned shall receive the award.

As a condition of these awards, all subjects in each given department up to the period of estimate must be taken, and if the work continues thro Senior year it must ordinarily be elected by the prize scholar. The completion of Senior year in this College is a condition of receiving the stipend

The time of payments accord with the terms of the several foundations.

Fellowship.

The fourth appointment to the ROOT Fellowship, founded by the Hon. ELIHU ROOT, LL. D., ('64,) of New York, will be made under the following standing regulations:

The ROOT Fellowship will be awarded to a member of the graduating class who shall have shown marked ability and special aptitude for investigation in one of the departments of PHYSICAL SCIENCE. The whole fitness of the man shall enter into the estimate.

The Faculty shall entertain all recommendations from Professors, and thereupon shall by ballot and a two-thirds vote select a nominee whom they shall refer to the Board of Trust for confirmation.

The appointment shall be to some University in America or in Europe to be approved by the Faculty, after the award, and the appointment shall be for one year. But if the Faculty shall see fit to make no appointment from a given class they may at their discretion recommend to continue the Fellow of the year previous for a second year only.

The stipend of $500 shall be payable, one third in October, one third in February, and one third in May, subject always to satisfactory proof of the Fellow's diligent pursuit of his studies.

Upon the termination of his appointment the Fellow shall make to the President a full written report, to be kept in the College records.

Special Students.

Students, not candidates for a degree, may (under the formal approval of the Professors concerned) choose subjects for which they are shown to be competent; but they may not compete for any honor or prize.

Such students must elect not less than fifteen exercises for each week' inclusive of Biblical Study: but the Noon Rhetoricals may not be reckoned in these required hours, and if elected must be attended for the complete period of a year.

Special students must, as a condition of continuing, average not below 5 for the work of the term and its examinations.

A special student attaining an average of 8 for the whole work of one year may receive a certificate of proficiency. If he continues for two or more years, with an average of not less than 8.5, his name may be printed upon the Commencement program as a candidate for a certificate of completed special study.

Courses of Instruction.

They are two, the Classical and the Latin-Scientific, each occupying four years, and ordinarily requiring attendance upon not less than three exercises daily. They are well-balanced, and in their ample elective features are both comprehensive and elastic. They are intended for well-prepared and studious men, and while they lie well within the strength of the earnest and diligent, they are meant to be difficult for idlers and impossible for shirks.

Their prime object is to form habits of alert and accurate thinking and to cultivate the arts of critical and effective

expression. This vigorous and extended discipline of the mental and moral powers is sought thro introduction to the leading facts and principles in Literature and Language, and in Historical, Philosophical and Physical Science. The elements of Biblical and Christian knowledge are diligently taught.

University specialization is not attempted in any department : but thoro general introduction is given and a solid foundation is laid for graduate work.

In both courses Term Essays are required, as follows : for the first term Freshman and Sophomore, these are in the department of English Literature, and for the second term, Freshman and Sophomore, in the department of Rhetoric : but in these second terms a prize Essay upon one of the assigned subjects will be accepted in place of the Term Essay.

Appointments in the Gymnasium, under the Physical Director, are required of all underclassmen.

In all cases two hours of Laboratory work count as one hour of recitation.

Religious Instruction.

The College is neither sectarian nor secular. It is under no denominational control. But it avows its historic debt to the Christian faith as well as to the patriotic devotion of its founders, and, as always in its past, it considers the devout recognition of God, revealed in His world and His word, to be an elemental discipline for all thoro manhood.

As a regular College exercise there is held in the Chapel, every week-day morning at half-past eight, a brief service with Bible-reading, praise and prayer. On Sunday, at half-past ten, there is public worship, which each student, unless under special permission to go elsewhere, is required to attend.

On Sunday afternoon at four, the students hold a religious meeting in the parlors of Silliman Hall.

For his own good and his higher usefulness it is desirable that every Christian man entering the College should, by letters either of commendation or of transfer, relate himself to the College Church. The Lord's Supper is celebrated once each term. The College prayer-meeting is held every Thursday.

The systematic Biblical and Christian instruction for the entire course is stated in the 'Summary of Studies.' The Young Men's Christian Association maintains an influential life. Under its control an address, upon some timely theme of Christian life and work, is delivered on the Sunday evening of

Commencement week. An excellent Reading Room is furnished in Silliman Hall.

Examinations.

1. Of all the Classes, at the close of the First and the Second terms.
2. Of the Senior Class, three weeks before Commencement.
3. Of the other three Classes, the week before Commencement.
4. Of Delinquents, on the Wednesday next before the opening of each term.
5. Of MUNSON Prize competitors in French, on the first day of the Regular Examinations of the Third term.
6. Of TOMPKINS Prize Competitors, last Thursday of First term.
7. Of MUNSON Prize competitors in German, on the first day of the Senior examination of Third term.
8. Of CURRAN Prize competitors, last Thursday of Second term.
9. Of UNDERWOOD Prize competitors, last Thursday of Second term.
10. Of SOUTHWORTH Prize competitors, last Wednesday, save one, of Second term.
11. Of applicants for admission, at each Commencement, and just before the opening of each term.
12. Of competitors for the BROCKWAY Entrance Prize, the first Saturday of the autumn term.

Competitors in Prize Examinations receive thereon their term examination grade in subjects so covered, no further examination in these subjects being required.

Degrees.

The degree of Bachelor of Arts is conferred only upon those who have done all the required work of the Classical Course in both Latin and Greek. The Latin-Scientific Course leads to the degree of Bachelor of Philosophy, or, in case of especial excellence in the physical sciences, to the degree of Bachelor of Science. The Bachelor's degree *honorary* will not be conferred. Second (or Masters',) degrees will correspond to the first.

Graduates of three years' standing, who have continued their studies, are entitled to the Master's degree, upon application to the President. Such candidates are expected to be present at Commencement to receive their degrees in person, and they will be represented in the Commencement exercises by a graduate orator to be selected by the Faculty.

RESIDENT GRADUATES may receive the second degree by continuing their studies for one year under the direction of the Faculty. They must, under approval, choose two, related, subjects, offering finally an extended thesis upon one of these, and meeting, at the end of each term, examinations in both subjects; also at the end of the year a formal oral examination in both subjects, before a committee of two members of the Faculty.

The names of such graduate students, with their subjects of study and of theses, shall be submitted to the Faculty before the close of First term.

Students who have taken their Bachelor's degree at another college, with course equivalent to HAMILTON'S, may also become candidates for the second degree, upon one year of strictly resident study. All resident graduate students will be charged for room-rent and tuition at undergraduate rates.

The fee for the second degree and diploma is $10, payable in advance.

HONORARY DEGREES will hereafter be conferred only upon those who, accepting advance notification, are *present to receive the offered degrees in person.*

Public Exhibitions.

CLARK Prize in Oratory, the eighth Wednesday evening of Third term.

MC KINNEY Prize Declamation, Monday evening of Commencment week.

MC KINNEY Prize Debate, Tuesday evening of Commencement week.

COMMENCEMENT, the last Thursday in June.

Honors and Commencement Appointments.

OF DEPARTMENT HONORS :

According to these departments, or groups, viz.: Greek; Latin; Mathematics; German; French and Italian; Rhetoric and Oratory; English Literature, including Anglo-Saxon; Psychology and Logic; Ethics, including Biblical Studies; Chemistry; Biology; Physics and Astronomy; Geology and Mineralogy; History, Law, and Economics; American History and Constitutional Law; Honors will be awarded, at the end of the course, based upon the average grade in the required work of the department, and also in its elective work unless otherwise stated when the elective is announced. Any student may receive an Honor in any Department in which he shall stand 9.3, or better, and only in such, having in every case an examination record for all subjects upon which the Honor is based, nor lacking a term record on more than one-tenth of the credits in these subjects.

OF GENERAL HONORS :

Each class shall be divided into four groups, viz.: *High Honor; Honor; Graduation with Credit; Graduation.*

The High Honor group shall comprise those whose average is 9.3 or over; the Honor group those whose average is from 8.9 to 9.3; the Credit group those whose average is from 8.3 to 8.9. Graduation average can not be below 5.

At the opening of each year announcement, covering the previous year, will be made of the first three groups in each class.

The Valedictorian and the Salutatorian shall be the two members of the graduating class who have respectively the highest and the second highest standing.

OF COMMENCEMENT SPEAKERS :

The Commencement Speakers shall be as follows : The successful Clark Prize Orator, the Pruyn Medal Orator, the Head Prize Orator, the Kirkland Prize Orator, the Root Fellow; together with the first third of the class in Scolarship, as determined by the Scholarship records of the first eleven terms.

SUMMARY OF STUDIES,

ARRANGED BY YEARS AND TERMS.

Classical Course.

		HOURS WEEKLY.
FRESHMAN YEAR.		
First Term,	Elocution. *Smith's Reading and Speaking.*	5
	Cicero's De Senectute. *Rockwood.* Latin Composition. Roman History. *Allen.*	4
	Xenophon's Memorabilia. *Winans.* Greek Grammar.	3
	Geometry, solid. *Bartol.*	3
	English Composition. Declamation.	2
	Biblical Introduction. The Epistle of James. The English Bible as Literature.	1
Second Term,	Algebra. *Taylor.*	4
	Livy, Books XXI and XXII. *Lord.* Roman History. *Allen.* Latin Composition.	4
	Homer's Odyssey. *Merry.* Jebb's Introduction.	4
	Rhetoric.	3
	English Composition. Declamation.	2
	Studies of the Life of Christ.	1
Third Term,	Plane Trigonometry. *Wheeler.*	4
	The Odes of Horace. *Smith.* Roman History. *Allen.*	4
	Lysias. *Bristol.* Greek Prose Composition.	3
	German begun. *Brandt's Grammar*, and *Reader*. *Lodeman's Manual.*	3
	English Composition. Declamation.	2
	Themes, Synonyms, and Definition.	1
	Biblical Geography and Archæology.	1

SOPHOMORE YEAR.		
First Term,	Herodotus and Thucydides. *Fernald's Selections.* Greek History.	5
	The Agricola and Germania of Tacitus. *Hopkins.* Roman History. *Allen.*	4
	Spherical Trigonometry. *Wheeler.*	3
	German, continued.	3
	English Composition. Declamation.	2
	Studies of the Apostle Paul.	1

		HOURS.
SOPHOMORE YEAR.	Analytic Geometry. *Hardy.*	4
	French begun. *Edgren's Grammar, Rollins' Reader.*	4
	German, continued.	3
SECOND TERM,	Demosthenes on The Crown. *Tyler.*	2
	Annals of Tacitus. *Allen.* / Roman History. *Allen.*	2
	English Composition. Declamation.	2
	New Testament Greek, and its Writers.	1
	REQUIRED, (9 hours.)	
	French. *Modern Comedy.* Grammar, continued.	3
	English Literature. General Introduction, with use of *Brooke's Primer* and *Pancoast.*	3
	English Composition. Declamation.	2
	History of the English Bible.	1
	ELECTIVE, (9 hours.)	
THIRD TERM,	Idyls of Theocritus. *Kynaston.*	4
	German. *Schiller's Tell,* and *Jungfrau von Orleans. Keller's Bilder aus der deutschen Litteratur.*	3
	Calculus. *Taylor.*	3
	Surveying and Navigation. *Field work.* (4 hours as)	2
	Analytic Geometry. *Hardy.*	1
	The Letters of Cicero. *Tyrrell.*	2
	Human Physiology. *Lectures.*	1
	REQUIRED, (10 hours.)	
JUNIOR YEAR.	Elementary Physics.	3
	General Chemistry. *Remsen.*	3
	Outlines of Church History.	1
	English Composition. Declamation. Debate.	3
	ELECTIVE, (8 hours.)	
	The Prometheus Bound of Æschylus. *Wecklein.*	4
	Calculus. *Taylor.*	4
	Analytic Geometry, continued.	1
	General Biology. *Lectures and Laboratory.*	4
FIRST TERM,	German. *Lessing's Minna von Barnhelm. Lyric Poetry. Heine's Prose.*	3
	French. 19th Century Literature.	2
	French Phonology.	1
	Anglo-Saxon Grammar and Prose.	3
	Outlines of English History. *Gardiner.*	3
	Introduction to the forms of English Poetry, and Modern English Poetry. (Course *A.*)	3
	Phonetics.	1

		HOURS.
JUNIOR YEAR.	REQUIRED, (7 hours.)	
	Political Economy.	3
	English Composition. Declamation. Debate.	3
	The Structure of the Bible.	1
	ELECTIVE, (11 hours.)	
SECOND TERM,	The Antigone of Sophocles. *D'Ooge.*	4
	Latin Comedy. Plautus and Terence.	4
	Mammalian Anatomy. *Lectures and Laboratory.*	4
	Physics.	3
	General Chemistry, with Laboratory.	3
	French. 17th Century Literature.. *Molière. Racine.*	3
	French. Morphology.	1
	German. *Schiller's Wallenstein*, and *Prose Works.*	2
	History of Mediæval Europe.	3
	Anglo-Saxon. *Béowulf.*	3
	Shakespere.	2
	Modern English Poetry. *(B.)*	2
	Determinants. *Hanus.*	2
	Bibliography. *Lectures.*	1
	REQUIRED, (6 hours.)	
THIRD TERM,	Practical Logic.	2
	Analysis of the Epistle to the Romans.	1
	Debate. Orations.	3
	ELECTIVE, (12 hours.)	
	American History. Colonial and Revolutionary.	3
	History of Modern Europe.	3
	Middle English Poetry.	2
	Modern English Poetry. *(C.)*	2
	French. 16th Century Literature.	3
	Readings in Old French.	1
	German. *Goethe's Prose. Modern Plays.*	3
	Photography in Laboratory, 2 hours as	1
	Physical Laboratory Work, 2 hours as	1
	Astronomy. *Young's Elements.*	3
	Analytic Chemistry. *Noyes' Qualitative Analysis.*	3
	Embryology of Vertebrates. *Lect. and Laborat.*	3
	Systematic Botany. *Field Work.* 2 hours as	1
	Physiography. *Introductory to Geology.*	1
	Pedagogics.	3
	Roman Satire. Readings from Juvenal. *Lindsay.*	2
	Elocution, for teachers.	2
	Modern Geometry.	2

SENIOR YEAR.

	HOURS.
REQUIRED, (6 hours.)	
Psychology. *Lectures.*	3
Genius and Mission of the Hebrews. *Lectures.*	1
Parliamentary Law, and Debate. Orations.	2
ELECTIVE, (11 hours.)	
Economic History of the United States.	3
Constitutional History of England.	3
American History. History of the Constitutions.	3
German. *Goethe's Faust I and II.*	3
German. *Seminary.*	1
Hebrew. *Harper's Inductive Method.*	4
FIRST TERM, Pedagogics.	3
Spenser, and the 17th Century Poets.	2
Organic Chemistry.	3
Zoology of Invertebrates. *Lectures and Laboratory.*	3
Cellular Biology. *Lectures.*	1
Physics, Electricity and Magnetism.	3
Astronomy. *Observatory, evening work.* 2 hours as	1
Geology.	3
Mineralogy. *Lectures and Laboratory.*	3
History of Roman Oratory. Readings from *Cicero,* "*De Oratore,*" and from the "*Dialogus*" *of Tacitus.*	2
Italian. *Grandgent's Grammar. Montague's Modern Italian Readings.*	3
REQUIRED, (6 hours.)	
Ethics. *Murray's Introduction.*	3
Grounds of Theistic and Christian Belief. *Fisher.*	1
Debate. Orations.	2
ELECTIVE, (10 hours.)	
Constitutional Law.	4
Science of Government.	2
Physiological Chemistry.	3
Geology.	3
Mineralogy. *Lectures and Laboratory.*	3
Physics, Electricity and Magnetism, continued.	3
Physical Laboratory, 2 hours as	1
SECOND TERM, Animal Histology. *Prudden.*	3
Practical Physiology. *Lectures,*	1
Biological Seminary.	1
Pedagogics.	3
Experimental Psychology.	3
Hebrew, continued.	2
Municipal Law.	3
German. *Lessing's Plays and Prose.*	3
German. *Seminary.*	1
Greek, especially for teachers.	2
Milton.	2
Modern Italian Comedy.	3

		HOURS.
SENIOR YEAR.	REQUIRED, (5 hours.)	
	History of American Politics.	3
	Christian Evidences, continued.	1
	Debate.	1
	ELECTIVE, (11 hours.)	
	Geology. *Lectures and Field Work.*	4
	Chemistry. *Quantitative Analysis.*	3
	Agricultural Chemistry. *Wallace.*	3
	Experimental Plant Physiology. *Laboratory.*	1
THIRD TERM,	Morphological Botany. *Campbell.*	3
	Municipal Law.	3
	Pedagogics.	2
	Philosophy of History. *Lectures.*	3
	Experimental Psychology.	2
	Finance.	3
	German. 16th Century Literature.	2
	Middle High German.	1
	Italian. *Dante's Inferno.*	3
	Latin, especially for teachers. *Vergil.*	3
	History of Mathematics.	2
	Modern English Prose.	2

Latin - Scientific Course.

FRESHMAN YEAR.	Elocution. *Smith's Reading and Speaking.*	5
	Cicero's De Senectute. *Rockwood.* / Latin Composition. Roman History. *Allen.*	4
FIRST TERM,	Solid Geometry. *Bartol.*	3
	German, (with Classical Sophomores.)	3
	English Composition. Declamation.	2
	Biblical Introduction. The Epistle of James. The English Bible as Literature.	1
	Algebra. *Taylor.*	4
	Livy, Books XXI and XXII. *Lord.* / Latin Composition. Roman History. *Allen.*	4
SECOND TERM,	German, (with Classical Sophomores.)	3
	German. *Brandt and Day's Science Reader.*	1
	Rhetoric.	3
	English Composition. Declamation.	2
	Studies of the Life of Christ.	1
	Plane Trigonometry. *Wheeler.*	4
	The Odes of Horace. *Smith.* / Roman History. *Allen.*	4
THIRD TERM,	German, (with Classical Sophomores.)	3
	French, (with Classical Sophomores.)	3
	English Composition. Declamation.	2
	Themes, Synonyms, and Definition.	1
	Biblical Geography and Archæology.	1

		HOURS.
SOPHOMORE YEAR.		
FIRST TERM,	The Germania and Agricola of Tacitus. *Hopkins.* Roman History. *Allen.*	4
	Spherical Trigonometry. *Wheeler.*	3
	Physics, (with Classical Juniors.)	3
	General Chemistry, (with Classical Juniors.)	3
	French, (with Classical Juniors.)	2
	Studies of the Apostle Paul.	1
	English Composition. Declamation.	2
SECOND TERM,	Scientific German. *Brandt and Day's Reader.*	1
	French, (with Classical Juniors.)	3
	Analytic Geometry. *Hardy.*	4
	Physics, (with Classical Juniors.)	3
	General Chemistry, (with Classical Juniors.)	3
	Annals of Tacitus. *Allen.* Roman History. *Allen.*	2
	English Composition. Declamation.	2
THIRD TERM,	REQUIRED, (9 hours.)	
	English Literature. General Introduction with use of *Brooke's Primer* and *Pancoast.*	3
	The Letters of Cicero. *Tyrrell.*	2
	Human Physiology. *Lectures.*	1
	English Composition. Declamation.	2
	History of the English Bible.	1
	ELECTIVE, (9 hours.)	
	Calculus. *Taylor.*	3
	Surveying and Navigation. *Field work.* (4 as)	2
	Analytic Geometry. *Hardy.*	1
	Chemistry, (with Classical Juniors.)	3
	French, (with Classical Juniors.)	3
	Astronomy, (with Classical Juniors.)	3

JUNIOR YEAR.		
	REQUIRED, (11 hours.)	
FIRST TERM.	Mineralogy, (with Classical Seniors.)	3
	General Biology. *Lectures and Laboratory.*	4
	Outlines of Church History.	1
	English Composition. Declamation. Debate.	3
	ELECTIVE, (7 hours.)	
	Organic Chemistry, (with Classical Seniors.)	3
	Physics, and Astronomy, (with Classical Seniors.)	3
	For other Electives see same term, Junior Classical.	

		HOURS.
JUNIOR YEAR.	REQUIRED, (7 hours.)	
SECOND TERM,	Political Economy.	3
	English Composition. Declamation. Debate.	3
	The Structure of the Bible.	1
	ELECTIVE, (11 hours.)	
	For Physics, Chemistry, and Mineralogy, see *Senior Electives* of this term. For other Electives see second term Junior of Classical Course.	
THIRD TERM,	REQUIRED, (6 hours.)	
	Practical Logic.	2
	Bible. Analysis of the Epistle to the Romans.	1
	Debate. Orations.	3
	ELECTIVE, (12 hours.)	
	Chemistry. *Quant. Analysis*, (with Classical Seniors.)	3
	For other Electives see same term, Classical Course.	
SENIOR YEAR.	REQUIRED, (6 hours.)	
FIRST TERM,	Psychology. *Lectures.*	3
	Genius and Mission of the Hebrews. *Lectures.*	1
	Parliamentary Law, and Debate. Orations.	2
	ELECTIVE, (11 hours.)	
	Chemistry. Advanced work in Analysis.	3
	Physics. Advanced work in Light and Electricity.	2
	For other Electives see same term, Classical Course.	
SECOND TERM,	REQUIRED, (6 hours.)	
	Ethics. *Murray's Introduction.*	3
	Grounds of Theistic and Christian Belief. *Fisher.*	1
	Debate. Orations.	2
	ELECTIVE, (10 hours.)	
	Economic Geology.	2
	Chemistry. Advanced work.	3
	Physics. Advanced work in Light and Electricity.	2
	For other Electives see same term, Classical Course.	
THIRD TERM,	REQUIRED, (5 hours.)	
	History of American Politics.	3
	Christian Evidences, continued.	1
	Debate.	1
	ELECTIVE, (11 hours.)	
	Economic Geology.	2
	Geological Seminary. *Evening.* (2 hours as)	1
	For other Electives see same term, Classical Course.	

Regulations as to Electives.

Seniors and Juniors may choose one or more of their studies for each term from the electives of the next earlier year, if such studies have not been previously taken.

A student not returning his elective card *properly filled* within the time named upon the card, will have studies assigned to him by the Faculty at their next regular meeting, unless *before that meeting* he shall present a properly filled card, together with a satisfactory excuse for his delay.

No student may change an elective later than *the Wednesday next before the opening of the term*, and then only upon *written application*, made to the Faculty before 3 P. M., and by them approved.

Studies elected "extra" shall, if approved, be as binding in all particulars as other electives, unless cancelled under the formal consent of the Committee of Schedule and Studies.

The elective cards for the first term of each year will be understood to indicate an intended choice for that entire year, and the second and third term schedules will be arranged accordingly.

Absences and Excuses.

1. Each student has a privilege of absences amounting practically to one-tenth of the assigned exercises in each department. As a basis of this allowance exercises are reckoned as follows:

	1st Term.	*2d Term.*	*3d Term.*	*3d Term, Senior.*
Morning Chapel	80	70	60	50
Exercises having—				
One hour a week as	10	10	10	0
Two hours a week as	20	20	20	10
Three hours a week as	40	30	30	20
Four hours a week as	50	40	40	30
Five hours a week as	60	50	40	30

This privilege includes neither rhetorical appointments, nor formal reviews, written or oral. It must cover absences due to temporary indisposition not amounting to severe illness, and *in all ordinary cases must cover absences due to tardy return at the opening of terms.*

2. Absences in excess of the allowances based on the ratios above given will be excused only for,

(a) Serious illness, for which an explicit excuse must be presented within one week from the end of the absence; or for,

(b) Necessary absence from College, for reasons *given to the Dean in writing*, and by him *approved prior to the absence.*

3. Excuses for all earlier absences whatever within a given term must be made to the Dean in writing not later than 12 M. of the *last Wednesday but one* of that term, and for all absences of the final week not later than the closing Faculty meeting.

4. Each unexcused absence from a one-hour exercise, while counting as one in estimates of scholarship, shall count as *two* upon the record of excess absences.

5. Absences in excess of those allowed or excused will be marked *unexcused*, and an aggregate of ten such *discredits* shall involve a warning, of which both student and guardian will be notified. This warning takes away all remaining 'privilege of absence' *for that term* for which it is given, and can be cancelled only by the lapse of another entire term with no absence unexcused. A warning thus given is a notification that the student is *upon limits*, which means that for one additional unexcused absence, in any term, (unless having cancelled the warning) he will be suspended from College.

6. A warning for misconduct shall for the remainder of the term in which it is given forfeit all privilege of allowed absence.

7. All students who have not in advance special permission from the President to attend public worship elsewhere are required to attend the Sunday services in the Chapel. Such permission, unless specially recalled, covers the entire College year, and at its close a written statement must be made to the President of attendance at the place designated. Neglect to make a timely and satisfactory statement will weigh against the renewal of the permission for a subsequent year.

8. Two students may be excused as delegates to attend the annual meetings or conventions of societies and College organizations. In case of the Young Men's Christian Association there may be four delegates. Excuse will be granted only upon presentation to the Faculty, at a regular meeting prior to the absence, of a request signed by the society officers, and stating the names of proposed delegates, the place and date of meeting, and the minimum of time required. Each delegate *prior to his absence*, must ascertain that he is excused.

9. Members of the Senior Class will not be graduated unless they have been in attendance during two terms of Senior year.

Note; Seniors may not 'elect back' in Third Term.

Standing and Delinquency.

1. Each Instructor makes record of all exercises before him, upon a scale of merit ranging from *ten* to *naught*. Promptness and regularity are held as merit, and exercises performed out of their proper time are subject to discount.

2. Successful prize competitors, including appointees for Prize Declamation, Prize Debate, and Clark Prize, receive each *twenty perfects*. Unsuccessful prize competitors receive 15, 10, or 5 *perfects*, as their work may deserve.

3. For each exercise from which a student is absent in excess of allowance and unexcused he is marked zero. If excused he may be required, at the discretion of the Instructor concerned, to make up under definite appointment any omitted class-work.

4. "Delinquency of failure," is failure, *(a.)* to attain, in any study, a term grade of *four*, such failure excluding from the class examination in the given subject, or *(b.)* to attain a credit of *five*, in Debate, Term Essays, or either of the Chapel Rhetoricals, each of these reckoning by the year as a one-hour exercise, or, *(c.)* to attain a record of *five* in any required examination.

5. A student having a delinquency of failure shall forego, *until such delinquency is satisfied*, the ordinary 'privilege of allowed absences.'

6. The stated delinquent examinations are held at designated hours of the Wednesday preceding the opening day of each term. At these hours *all students* having unsatisfied examinations are required to report in person. Those having delinquencies of failure in two or more subjects must offer to make up at least one of these. Any delinquent failing to appear and not excused within one week by the Faculty will have no further opportunity in the given term, and if a delinquent by excused absence will be marked zero. To those excused from this Wednesday appointment (or, taking examinations, and failing to pass) one other examination (and but one) in each subject will be offered in that term, the date to be set by the Faculty.

7. Students absent from examinations *by previous excuse* are required to satisfy these as above, unless other special appointments shall have been made by the Faculty.

8. Omitted examinations, to be reckoned as a basis for Department Honors, must be satisfied during *the term following* that in which the subject is considered in class.

9. Whenever a student's delinquencies of failure shall cover subjects amounting to TEN HOURS a week, he shall thereby be separated from his class, and to continue in College he must enter a lower class.

10. No student will be excused as a member of any athletic team, or other College organization, who has an unsatisfied delinquency of failure, or whose absence would in the judgment of the Faculty be seriously detrimental.

11. No one not an actual member of the College will be allowed to play upon any athletic team in any outside, or match, game.

12. No student having an unsatisfied examination shall enter any prize examination, or writing competition, or be eligible for appointment to any prize contest; nor shall any appointee be allowed to compete for an award, who, at the time of the contest, shall have in any subject a delinquency by a term record of less than *four.*

OUTLINES OF DEPARTMENT WORK.

Department of Rhetoric and Oratory.

As a groundwork in Oratory, the Freshmen in the first term study Smith's "Reading and Speaking," which is largely a new presentation of the theories of Mandeville. The instruction also aims to give proper methods of breathing; to correct faults of articulation and enunciation; to develop the voice; and to teach control of the body in attitude and gesture. There is declamation in class with constant criticism.

In the second term the Freshman receive thoro drill in Rhetoric. The text-book work is supplemented by written exercises which are criticised in class. In the third term one hour each week is given to Themes.

Freshmen and Sophomores declaim before the College each week during the entire year, and the Juniors during the first and the second terms.

There is each week a further College exercise at which Freshmen and Sophomores appear with essays, Juniors with discussions and orations, and Seniors with orations. As an introduction to this oratorical work, lectures are given to the Juniors upon the Structure of Orations, and famous orations are analyzed in class.

In the third term of the Junior year an elective in Elocution is offered for those intending to teach.

Commencement speakers and all competitors for prizes in oratory and in declamation receive careful individual preparation.

The assignments in Term Essays are described upon p. 18, and the regulations governing the competition for prizes in this department may be found upon pp. 51–2.

Thro the Junior and Senior years there is each week a class appointment in Debate, with criticism and suggestion in the theory of oral argument. During the first Senior term this work is combined with instruction in Parliamentary Law.

Department of Mathematics.

The required work of the Mathematical Department extends thro the first five terms of the course. There are, further, five terms, thro which seven advanced electives are offered. The classes are divided into small sections, insuring constant attention to the individual. An assistant professor has just been appointed, and the course is materially extended.

Frequent reviews are required. Students absent from these reviews for any reason must make them up or suffer heavy reduction in grade. The exercises of the recitation are rarely those of the text. The object is not only to acquire principles and formulas of mathematics, but even more to develop the power to analyze and to reason with mathematical symbols.

To incite those having talent and taste for mathematics to increased exertion and acquirement, problems of special interest are assigned for voluntary solution,—such work tending to give those who perform it a higher grade.

The examination for the Tompkins Prize involves the work of the class for three terms in Analytical Geometry, and for two terms in the Calculus. The problems presented for solution, while involving methods and principles with which the classes are more or less familiar, are in their form entirely new. The examination is intended to test ability to apply in new directions, readily and accurately, the principles and methods of the mathematical course.

The ninth HUNTINGTON Prize Scholarship will be awarded at the close of the present year, in the class of 1898, upon the basis of mathematical standing for the course, of the Tompkins Prize Examination, and of the elective work in higher mathematics.

Forty-second Tompkins Prize Examination.

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 10, 1896.

1. The competition will be held in the Examination Hall, beginning at nine o'clock and closing at one.

2. The work will be the solution of eight problems, based upon the mathematics of Sophomore year and of first term Junior.

3. Copies of the successful prize papers will be kept by the College.

Department of Greek.

A detail of the work undertaken, from term to term, in the Greek Language and Literature, may be found in the Summary of Studies. The course begins with a thoro review of the grammar, and the reading of authors is attended with critical exercises in Etymology, Syntax, and Prosody. Reviews are frequent, and there is the constant effort to make each author to be his own interpreter, and to form in the student the habit of prompt, accurate and vigorous expression. Occasional lectures and daily illustrations point out the vital connection of the ancient Greek Language and Literature with all modern progress in expression and criticism, science and art, philosophy and government. The critical study of New Testament Greek is a portion of that Bible work which runs thro the entire course.

The TRUAX Prize Scholarship is awarded at the close of each College year under the terms stated upon page 16.

Department of Latin.

The English method of pronouncing Latin is used and recommended. Allen's History of the Roman People and Allen & Greenough's Latin Grammar are constantly used. Latin is required during five terms and is an elective for five succeeding terms. The elective Latin begins with the third term Sophomore. The authors read, previous to the elective work, are *Cicero*, (the *Cato Major* or the *Laelius;*) *Livy*, (XXI and XXII books;) *Horace*, (selections from the odes, epodes and satires;) and *Tacitus*, (the *Agricola*, *Germania*, and the Annals). The elective work may be varied from year to year, but will usually include the Letters of *Cicero*, *Juvenal*, the history of Roman Oratory, readings from the "*De Oratore*," and from the *Dialogus* of *Tacitus*, and the reading of Roman comedy. Part of the elective work will be specially adapted to those who intend to be teachers.

In addition to the regular work of the class-room, private reading and sight-reading in Latin will also be required. The

assignments for private reading will vary: but for the year 1896–7 they will be substantially as follows:

1st term Freshman, the VI Book of the Æneid.
2d term Freshman, Eutropius, Books I–IV.
3d term Freshman, selections from Ovid.
1st term Sophomore, selections from Pliny's Letters.
2d term Junior, the Phormio of Terence.

The ends sought in these readings are not only to give the student facility in interpreting Latin, but also to widen the range of his whole acquaintance with Latin literature.

1. Roman History, Geography and Antiquities, with the help of maps and photographs.
2. Notes, lectures, or studies upon the lives and times of the authors read.
3. The writing of Latin, usually from exercises based upon the text.
4. The occasional writing of themes on assigned topics.

In connection with the text-work of each term, extensive reference lists encourage and aid the student to pursue independent historical reading. Each man should own a classical atlas and the ordinary books of reference.

The SOPER Prize Scholarship in Latin will be awarded at this year's close.

The Thirty-ninth

Curran and Hawley Prize Examinations.

THURSDAY, MARCH 25, 1897.

The award of the CURRAN medals is determined by written examinations in Greek and Latin, at the close of the second Junior term. The HAWLEY medals are given for excellence in the entire Greek and Latin work of the first and second terms of Junior year.

The competition will be open to members of the Junior class who elect Greek and Latin, and the examination will be held in Knox Hall, beginning at nine o'clock, and closing at twelve in Greek, and at five in Latin.

Each competitor must bring with him pens, ink, and a quire of legal-cap paper: but no written or printed matter, nor any engravings or models for drawing. Neither may any competitor hold communication with another. An offender against these rules will vitiate his work.

Each half sheet is to be written upon one page only, and with an inch of margin at the left edge. The pages must each

be numbered and signed at the top, and the several portions of the work must also be numbered to correspond with the numbering of the printed questions.

At half-past eleven competitors will be notified to correct and finish their work, and at twelve o'clock the papers will be gathered.

In estimating merit two points will especially be considered:

First, Exactness in rendering, with fulness and accuracy of information.

Second, Neatness, elegance, and logical arrangement in the exhibition and expression of knowledge.

The kind of work required may be as follows:

Translation from and into Greek and Latin.

Analysis of words, including derivation, synonyms, inflection and dialect changes.

Analysis of sentences, with rules of construction, illustrative maps and drawings, and answers in History, Geography, and Mythology.

Analysis of metres, including quantity, rhythms, and nomenclature.

Rules and practice of Greek accentuation.

Criticism on the style and subject-matter of the authors quoted.

Department of Law, History, and Political and Social Science.

The various topics are developed both by text-book and by lecture. Independent investigation and criticism are stimulated and their results are presented in briefs and dissertations.

In AMERICAN HISTORY the purpose will be to give a connected account of the growth of principles and institutions. This survey includes an introductory study of English Constitutional history, and leads thro our Colonial period and that of national consolidation, to the adoption and application of the Constitution of 1789, and to our federal history under that instrument.

A term is given to the Science of Government, and a term to Constitutional Law. The text of the Constitution will be studied and care be taken to expound the great cases in which the Supreme Court of the United States has determined the meaning and scope of our fundamental law.

The HISTORY of England, and the history of Medieval and of Modern Europe, are elective courses in three successive terms beginning with the first term Junior. These courses give a general survey of historic development, and lead toward a proper understanding of present relations and problems.

POLITICAL ECONOMY is a three-hour requirement of second term Junior. General outlines are supplemented by special study of such economic matters as banking, bimetallism, international exchange, and questions relating to labor.

An elective follows in the ECONOMIC HISTORY of the United States, dealing with the general development of industry and commerce in this country and treating in detail the history of our tariff and financial legislation. A related elective in the Science of FINANCE is offered in the Senior third term, particular emphasis resting upon taxation.

In all these subjects it is sought to ascertain valid principles and their applications to current conditions in the United States.

MUNICIPAL LAW is an elective course thro the second and third terms Senior. The instruction is not wholly technical, nor solely for such as are to enter the profession of the law. It is a course in the elements of jurisprudence rather than in the idioms of court practice, and it aims to give the student the leading principles of the science and to acquaint him with the idea of our legal system as a whole.

Department of English Literature.

The courses give a general survey of English Literature; with special introduction to the authors most arousing and genial, and likeliest to develop critical acumen and to form a correct taste. Instruction is mainly by lectures, with persistent reference to the works of the authors under consideration. First-hand acquaintance with the great writers, by individual investigation, is urged as of prime importance.

The work begins with a rapid review of the history of English Literature from the Anglo Saxon times to the middle of the eighteenth century. This is a required study, of third term Sophomore. During Junior and Senior years electives are are offered in Anglo Saxon, the Forms of English Poetry, the Poetry of the Nineteenth Century, Middle English Prose and Poetry, Shakespere, Spenser, Milton, and Modern Prose.

Those who elect these courses must secure copies of Ward's "English Poets," and editions of the more important writers as from time to time recommended.

Department of Modern Languages and of Philology.

GERMAN is a required study three hours a week for three terms, beginning with the third term of Freshman year for Classical students, and with the first term for Latin-Scientific Freshmen who join the Classical Sophomores. During the second terms of Freshman and Sophomore years the Latin-Scientific students also read scientific German. German continues as an elective to the end of the College course, culminating in a Department Honor and in the Munson Prize Examination. At the end of Junior year the Munson Prize Scholarship in German is awarded under the terms stated on page 16.

FRENCH is required of Classical students four and three hours respectively for the second and third terms Sophomore year. Latin-Scientific Freshmen enter the French course the third term, joining the Classical Sophomores. French continues as an elective to the end of Junior year, when the Munson Prize Examination is held.

ITALIAN is offered as an elective study three hours a week during Senior year. Especial attention is given to the literature of the Italians and to its relation to European thought. During the third term the *Inferno* of Dante is made the basis of a study of the whole culture of the Middle Ages.

Italian and French are united in a Department Honor.

In the required work of this entire department a thoro grammatical and reading knowledge is aimed at, and with this is combined prose composition and the oral method. A large acquaintance with the literature, life, and spirit of the Germans, French, and Italians, is sought, together with a philological and practical knowledge of their languages.

The plan of study includes :

(a) Readings from the Classical Literature of Germany, France, and Italy.

(b) Sight-reading of plays and short stories ; also of extracts from work under current preparation.

(c) Prose Composition and Practical Phonetics.

(d) Outlines of the Histories of the several Literatures, and lectures on the authors and works read.

(e) Higher Grammar, including Phonetic Laws, the History and Development of Forms, the history of each language, with special reference to the relations of English and German, and of English and French.

(f) Specimens of Middle High German, of Old French, and of Modern Dialects.

(g) Lectures on COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY and on the SCIENCE OF LANGUAGE, with the aid of *Paul's Principles of Language-History*, *Strong-Logeman-Wheeler's History of Language*, *Whitney's* and *Sievers' articles on* PHILOLOGY in the Encyclopedia Britannica.

The advanced work in Philology and Phonetics is done in a Seminary, which meets once a week, Junior year for French, and Senior year for German. The Seminary is conducted upon a modified University plan. It meets the special wants of those who purpose to teach, or to pursue higher studies in the Universities.

Out of the yearly MUNSON gift of $250 for the purchase of books in this department, seventeen philological journals are furnished to the Library. A room adjoining the Modern Language Room is provided with dictionaries and other reference books for the use of students.

The Munson Prize Examinations.

1. The FRENCH Examination is open to Juniors, and is held on the first day of the regular examinations of the third term. The GERMAN Examination is open to Seniors, and is held on the first day of their final examinations.

2. Each examination will be held in two sessions; the first from 9 a. m. to 12 m.; the second from 2 p. m. to 5 p. m.

Department of Psychology, Logic, and Pedagogics.

PSYCHOLOGY is taught as the science of the phenomena of soul. Lectures on Descriptive and Physiological Psychology, and essays by students on modern philosophers, furnish Introduction to this course and to the course on the scientific phases of Pedagogics.

Electives in Experimental Psychology are offered for two terms of Senior year. Lectures and practical exercises in the psychological laboratory are given, in order that the student may investigate at first hand the senses, memory, perception, apperception, and the will.

Recent appropriations have been made for apparatus necessary to the thoro investigation of the elementary and fundamental problems of Psychophysics.

The required course in Psychology presents general outlines and theories, and the electives are intended to promote the personal collection and sifting of psychic facts. Psychology is taught strictly as a science, and metaphysical speculation is postponed as properly belonging to maturer graduate study.

LOGIC is a required subject in third term of Junior year, the lectures covering Formal Logic and Fallacies.

PEDAGOGICS continues as an elective from third term Junior thro second term Senior. The following are the subjects, by terms: History of Pedagogics; the teachings of Pestalozzi and Herbart, connected with the literature involved; the chief common problems of Pedagogics and Psychology; and Education in the United States.

The rapid growth of pedagogic literature, the increasing demand of our public schools for men thoroly acquainted with the scientific principles and practices of education, and the utility of pedagogic knowledge to the citizen as well as to the educator, warrant the fulness of this course.

The course in Psychology and Logic is presented thro lectures, abstracts, readings from original sources, and oral narration of facts and conclusions attained by personal investigation. It is believed that if those psychic and philosophical principles which too often seem remote and uninviting are to be animated and rendered helpful, the appeal of elementary instruction should be to the ear as well to the eye.

No special system or school of thought is imposed upon the student. Discipline in accurate thinking and exact statement of opinions formed, together with systematic knowledge of the subjects presented, are the aims of this department.

Hebrew.

An elective course in Hebrew is offered to Seniors, and is earnestly commended to those intending to enter the Christian ministry. Harper's Inductive Method is considered the easiest and most thoro method for mastering the Hebrew Grammar. Particular emphasis is laid upon the written translation of English into Hebrew and upon the learning of vocabularies. After mastery of the first eight chapters of Genesis, some of the easier passages in 1st Kings will be read at sight.

This course by no means offers to take the place of Hebrew in the Theological Seminary; but seeks to prepare the student for advanced discipline in this language, and so that, if he enters upon a Theological course, he may be ready for the immediate study of the Hebrew as well as of the Greek Scriptures.

Department of Ethics and Apologetics.

ETHICS is a required study, three hours a week, second term Senior. A text-book is used. The history of Ethical theory; its central importance; the basis of moral obligation; the resultant duties to God, to man, to self; the interpretation of conscience; the moral purpose to be sought in the whole complex of society;—such are the vital pursuits of this course. A carefully planned course, arranged with required one-hour subjects thro the entire four years, offers a thoro introduction to the English Bible, together with outline studies of some of its chief parts. The 'Summary of Studies' sets forth the plan in detail. It is believed to be of exceptional fullness and value.

As the completion of this course, the Seniors are occupied one hour a week, for the second and third terms, with scrutiny of the religious argument from the Natural Creation, and with the Evidences of Christ's revelation in history and His portrayal in the Holy Scripture as the Divine Redeemer of the world.

Department of Chemistry.

In General (or Inorganic) Chemistry, text-book work is closely connected with a series of experiments illustrating the fundamental laws and principles of the science. Laboratory exercises are required of students in the Latin-Scientific course, and may be elected by others. Careful notes are required upon laboratory experiments, whether made by the Instructor or by the student himself. The relation and bearing of the facts thus observed is continually emphasized.

Written recitations and reviews are held without previous announcement. Lectures are given upon special topics, as the advancement of classes may require.

In Qualitative Analysis, training in accurate and independent observation goes with the use of standard authorities. Large practice is given in the determination of unknown substances, both natural and artificial. Thoro drill is given in writing equations and in solving chemical problems.

In Volumetric and Gravimetric determinations an elementary course is offered to the Classical students, and a course much more extended is open to the Latin-Scientific students.

The elements of Organic Chemistry, with laboratory exercises, is a general elective.

In Agricultural Chemistry the main facts and phenomena of plant life and growth are considered with reference to chemical change.

A valuable chemical library, and the more important chemical journals, are at hand.

At the close of second term Senior, a special examination in Chemistry is held, and the two competitors who exhibit the best knowledge of the subject are awarded a first and a second prize.

A fee of eight dollars a term is charged for the use of apparatus and reagents. Apparatus injured is charged at dealers' prices. The average cost for breakage is between one and two dollars a term.

Department of Biology.

The fundamental facts of digestion, circulation, respiration, reproduction, sensation, and motion, are outlined in a brief course of lectures on Human Physiology, in which Auzoux's models of brain, ear, eye, throat, and heart, together with charts and the human skeleton are used for demonstration.

In Systematic Botany the local flora is studied in the field and with the Herbarium. These courses, together with experimental Plant Physiology, may be taken independently of the other work of the department and without laboratory fees. The lectures in Cellular Biology and Practical Animal Physiology are only elective for those who have taken the General Biology.

The form, structure, and life-processes of typical plants and animals are studies in General Biology. This course must be pursued before entering upon more advanced work in Morphology, or Physiology.

Mammalian Anatomy includes laboratory practice, lectures and reference work on the higher vertebrates, as the rabbit and cat, and a careful study of the eye, brain, throat, heart, and lungs of the larger domestic animals. Histology includes the microscopical study of animal tissues, and involves the acquisition of a knowledge of the technique of preserving, staining, and sectioning the most delicate structures. The development of the frog and the chicken are studies in Embryology. In Morphological Botany types of the different groups of marine, fresh-water, and land plants are investigated.

The study of typical Invertebrate Animals, mostly marine, is elective during the autumn term for those who have completed the work of the first year in this department.

In all of these courses students are supplied with written directions to guide them in laboratory work. The results obtained are preserved by drawings and notes, and the facts gained by personal observation are supplemented by reading and lectures.

In the laboratory the students are supplied with dissecting instruments, compound- and dissecting-microscopes, microtomes, the varied implements and reagents of research, and with important reference works and journals.

The attention of young men who intend to study Medicine is called to the advantages offered by this department.

A fee of five dollars a term is charged to cover the wear of instruments and books, and to pay for the reagents and materials consumed.

Department of Physics.

The object of the experimental lectures is, not only to elucidate the subjects treated in the text-book, but also to extend that treatment and, where desirable, to introduce other methods. In the recitations and written reviews particular attention is given to solving simple problems involving fundamental definitions and principles. The examinations are as full and critical upon all points presented by lectures as upon those from the text-book. In the laboratory, in addition to the many smaller pieces of illustrative apparatus, are the following: Ruhmkorff coil giving a 15-inch spark, large Holtz machine, Melloni's apparatus for radiant heat, Bianchi air pump, Sprengel air pump, magnetometer, dynamo and motor, electric lantern, siren, Kœnig grande soufflerie, spectroscope, large electromagnet, earth-inductor, Leyden batteries, electrometer, Wheatstone's bridge, and several galvanometers.

Connections with the standard clock and chronograph of the Litchfield Observatory permit accurate measurements of time. In the photographic laboratory are cameras, lenses, trays, printing frames, with all necessary appliances, and there is also an excellent dark room.

The work in Physics covers five terms of the Classical Course, of which the first only is required, and seven terms of the Latin-Scientific Course, of which the first two are required.

Elementary Physics begins as a three-hour required study in the autumn term for Classical Juniors and Latin-Scientific Sophomores.

Subsequent terms are occupied with electives in Sound, Light, Heat, Electricity, and Magnetism.

There is special instruction in physical experimentation, theory and method of physical measurements, the verification of physical formulas, and also in practical photography.

Descriptive Astronomy is for the present allotted to this department, as a three-hour elective of third term Junior, not open to Seniors of the third term, with a one-hour course, first term Senior, in practical work in the Observatory, taking up the theory and use of the instruments, the determination of time and latitude, etc.

The work with the Latin-Scientific Seniors in advanced Physics implies great previous thoroness and also requires proficiency in the Calculus.

A fee of two dollars a term is charged for the use of apparatus in the Physical Laboratory, and there is a fee of four dollars for apparatus used and material consumed in the course in Photography.

Department of Astronomy.

Litchfield Observatory.

The Astronomical Professorship and the Observatory were liberally endowed by the late Hon. EDWIN C. LITCHFIELD, LL. D., of Brooklyn, class of '32. The Observatory consists of a central building (with east and west wings) twenty-seven feet square and two stories high, surmounted by a revolving tower of twenty feet in diameter.

The great equatorial under the dome, constructed by Spencer & Eaton, has an object-glass 13.5 inches in diameter, and a focal length of nearly sixteen feet. It is provided with six positive and six negative eye-pieces, with a ring and filar micrometer. The instrument is mounted upon a granite shaft, resting upon a pier of solid masonry.

By the late Dr. C. H. F. PETERS, Director, forty-eight asteroids were discovered at the LITCHFIELD Observatory, beginning with FERONIA, (No. 72,) discovered May 29, 1861, and ending with NEPTHYS, (No. 297,) discovered August 25, 1889. Other original and invaluable work was done under the directorate of Dr. PETERS.

The instruction in Astronomy is at present given by the Professor of Physics, who is also Curator of the Observatory. The intruments are used to illustrate this instruction, and are in perfect order. It is planned that the interregnum in the scientific uses of the Observatory shall be but temporary.

Department of Geology and Mineralogy.

The course in GEOLOGY is so arranged that students may first receive, in the class-room, a thoro knowledge of general principles, and then learn to apply these in solving problems in the field.

During the autumn and winter, instruction is given in Dynamic, Structural, Lithological, and Historical Geology, the College collections furnishing ample illustration.

In the spring term the Geology of the adjacent region is studied in detail, each student making full field-notes and collections, and presenting both a weekly report upon his work and a final report at the term's end.

For the Latin-Scientific students additional courses, extending thro Senior year, and comprising lectures and laboratory work, are offered in Economic Geology

By way of general introduction a course of lectures is given, in third term, upon Physiography. Attendance is expected of such Juniors as intend to elect Geology in their Senior year.

Besides the regular courses, there is opportunity for special research in the Geology of the neighborhood. Numerous points of great Geological interest, particularly in Stratigraphic and Glacial Geology, are within walking-distance of the College, and others are reached promptly by train.

In MINERALOGY the course is intended to give both theoretical and practical knowledge. The principles of the science are set forth in lectures, and each student is provided with a desk and all needed apparatus. Ample time is given for the actual testing of all the common and many of the rarer minerals. The student is led to value his own judgment and observation, gaining at the same time a valuable facility of manipulation. Two hours of experiment-work are the equivalent of an hour of recitation. Constant use is made of the rare College collections. These were accumulated by the untiring exertions of the late Dr. OREN ROOT, SR., and they make an appropriate memorial of his devotion to this branch of science. The specimens are arranged according to Dana's classification, the general collection placed in table-cases, and the larger specimens in wall-cases.

Crystallography is taught by the aid of a collection of models representing all the more important forms, and the student is required to distinguish these, not merely by inspection, but by a careful comparison of their mathematical relations.

Scientific Collections.

The KNOX HALL OF NATURAL HISTORY has been reconstructed, after plans furnished by Mr. FREDERICK H. GOUGE, ('70,) of Utica, from the fund bequeathed by the late Hon. JAMES KNOX, LL. D., of Knoxville, Illinois. The building contains two spacious exhibiting-rooms, a large lecture-room, and also convenient storage- and working-rooms.

A specialty is made of the minerals from this State, and a large case is filled with them, a few from the same horizon in Canada being added. Among these may be found many unusual specimens, some of which are the finest known of their several kinds. By vote of the Trustees, this collection has been set up as a special tribute to Dr. ROOT, and is named THE OREN ROOT COLLECTION OF NEW YORK STATE MINERALS.

The Geological and Mineralogical Cabinets and the Collections in Natural History include the following:

2,500 specimens of Fossils and Rocks to illustrate the Geology of New York.

1,750 specimens to illustrate the Geology of the United States.

600 Fossils, mainly from the Silurian formations of Europe.

10,000 specimens of Ores and Minerals.

2,000 specimens of Land, Fresh-Water and Marine Shells.

300 specimens in Ornithology from China.

Plants from China, presented by the late S. WELLS WILLIAMS.

A case of Birds from the Transit of Venus expedition.

300 specimens of Oneida County Birds.

The BARLOW COLLECTION, including 13,000 specimens in Entomology, presented by the Hon. THOMAS BARLOW, of Canastota.

Judge BARLOW has supplemented the recent gift of his large entomological collection by a fine group of specimens in Ornithology and Comparative Anatomy. The College collections are extensive and important, and now quite fully represent the fauna of Central New York.

The Rev. HENRY LOOMIS, ('66,) of Yokohama, has contributed 391 specimens of Japanese insects, and a rare collection of Japanese shells.

By the liberality of the late HAMILTON WHITE, of Syracuse, the College cabinets were enriched by the HERBARIUM gathered by the late Dr. H. P. SARTWELL, of Penn Yan, and well-known in scientific circles as a large and useful exhibition of our North American Flora. This HERBARIUM is the result of fifty years of botanical study, search and correspondence.

All the above specimens are accurately classified and labelled, securely mounted, and orderly arranged. They include a total of 346 specimens of North American birds ; 279 foreign birds ; 58 mammals ; 3,354 flowering plants, and 395 ferns.

The Grounds and Buildings.

The College is situated to great advantage at the very centre of the state of New York. It is in the town of Kirkland, Oneida county, directly adjoining the village of Clinton, and with its easy access to great lines of travel, it is at once rural and suburban. The city of Utica, where every train of the *New York Central* makes a stop, is but nine miles north-east of Clinton, in plain view from College Hill, and can, if necessary, be reached by carriage in an hour. Utica is also a station upon the *West Shore*, and is the terminal of the *Rome and Watertown* and the Binghamton branch of the *Delaware and Lackawanna*. The connection between Clinton and Utica is by the *Ontario and Western*. By the same railway New York City, (Weehawken station), is distant 266 miles.

The site of the College is exceptionally fine. The air is pure and dry, and the prospect is one of great natural charm.

The College stands upon a broad plateau, three hundred feet above the valley and nine hundred feet above the sea, the hills rising high in the background to still wider prospects. It faces the sunrise and overlooks the beautiful valleys of the Oriskany and Mohawk, and the noble ranges of hills beyond.

The harmonious landscape, the retired elevation, and the historic scene, furnish an environment of ideal fitness for the training of large thought and high purpose.

The Campus occupies a portion of the original government grant to SAMUEL KIRKLAND, which lay a little west of the *Line of Property*, fixed Nov. 5, 1768, by treaty at Fort Stanwix between Sir WILLIAM JOHNSON and the Six Nations. The intersection of the highway (at the middle of 'Freshman Hill') by this treaty line is marked by an enchiselled stone erected by the Class of '87.

The Campus is a park of forty-two acres adorned with stately and valuable trees. The Lombardy poplars were set out between the years 1804 and 1808 by the Rev. SAMUEL KIRKLAND; the older elms in 1830, by OTHNIEL WILLIAMS, then Treasurer of the College; and the groups of maple and ash before the dormitories, in 1836, by President PENNEY.

The south-eastern portion of the Campus, where stands the first memorial class-tree, (the elm of '56,) contains also the group of hardy conifers known as the GRIDLEY Pinetum.

This collection owes its extent and variety to the fostering of the late Rev. A. DELOS GRIDLEY, (class of '39,) and of his associate Curators, the late Professor OREN ROOT, SR., and the late JOHN C. HASTINGS. The mementos of graduating classes have given to many points of the Campus a romantic interest.

The present Curators of the College grounds, by the appointment of the Board of Trust, are Messrs. STRYKER, HUDSON, O. ROOT, BENEDICT, and C. H. SMYTH. Much attention is given to the general care and improvement of the Campus. Expenses incident to this work have been generously borne by FRANK S. WEIGLEY, Esq., (class of '75,) Mrs. C. C. GOLDTHWAITE, and ARTHUR W. SOPER.

The care of the College Cemetery is provided for by a fund given by the late SAMUEL A. MUNSON, of Utica.

Upon the western side of the Campus there is a fine athletic field, with an oval track, (the gift of the Class of '88,) a new straightaway track, and ample baseball and football grounds. A covered stand as erected here by the good-will of ALBERT H. CHESTER, Sc. D., sometime a Professor in this College. The tennis courts have just been remade by the kindness of JOHN N. BEACH, '62.

The eldest college building is South College, rearranged (1873), and named HUNGERFORD HALL. North College, extensively and soundly rebuilt (1884), is now SKINNER HALL, in recognition of the ample enabling gift by WILLIAM H. SKINNER, Esq., of Vernon Centre. The Cabinet, beautifully enlarged, (1885), as KNOX HALL, has abundant interior room and conveniences for the valuable collections and their exposition.

Southernmost of all the College buildings (1889) stands SILLIMAN HALL, for which the College Y. M. C. A. is gratefully indebted to HORACE B. SILLIMAN, LL. D., of Cohoes. The building is handsome, spacious, and well-arranged, with parlors, reading-hall, and all appropriate rooms. It is heated by steam and is well-lighted, at the expense of a permanent fund given by Dr. SILLIMAN.

"Old Middle" was remodelled in 1891 into a noble modern gymnasium. The work was liberally undertaken by Messrs. ARTHUR W. SOPER, M. S., of New York, and ALEXANDER C. SOPER, ('67,) and JAMES P. SOPER, of Chicago, as a memorial of their father, the late ALBERT SOPER, of Chicago.

The second story of the building, in one hall, is used for a track-room and for the practice-cage of the baseball battery. The third story, which includes under its truss-roof the former fourth story, is the Gymnasium proper. The building is lighted with gas, well warmed, and thoroly equipped.

As a memorial of the late JOHN NEWTON BEACH, JR., sometime a member of the Class of '94, a beautiful arbor was recently built by his father, JOHN NEWTON BEACH, ('62), of Brooklyn. This structure of native limestone measures 20 x 18 feet and spans the walk, at the head of 'Sophomore Hill', and about five rods above the site of the old arbor, commanding poetic glimpses of valley and hill.

At considerable expense the Hamilton College Waterworks system has been installed, providing in the main buildings suitable conveniences and with the utmost sanitary care. The Gymnasium is now furnished with adequate bathing facilities. Help against fire is assured by an ample 2½-inch stream of 85-lbs. pressure. Excellent fire apparatus has been presented by JOHN M. BUTLER, A. M., ('48), of Utica, and a fine set of the best extension-ladders by GEORGE M. DIVEN, A. M., ('57), of Elmira.

The Library.

The PERRY H. SMITH Library Hall (completed 1872) contains a steadily-growing and increasingly-useful library. The books are classified under the Dewey system.

The Library is open every College week-day from nine o'clock to twelve, and from two to five. Students have free access to the alcoves. Tables and chairs are placed for their convenience and the Librarian is ready to give counsel in any line of reading and research. Books from the reference library, and those reserved by request of Instructors as collateral reading, may be drawn only at the close of the Library hours and must be returned upon the next opening of the Library. Other books may be retained, not more than three at a time, for two weeks, and may then be drawn anew if not applied for by another.

In June, 1896, a fourth annual appropriation was made, of $1,000, for the immediate purchase of books. With these sums beginning has been made toward meeting some of the most imperative needs of the departments of instruction. But

much more is required to make a thoro library of reference and search, and Alumni and friends who are willing to found and name a section or an alcove are earnestly invited to confer with the President.

Gifts, large or small, of worthy books, are always welcome.

Gifts and Additions to the Library,

For the year ending June 1st, 1896.

1st columns, *Volumes;* 2nd columns, *Pamphlets.*

Advocate of Peace, Boston,		6	Mass. Board of Health,	5	
American Agriculturist,		38	Missouri Geological Survey,	3	
Am. Jour. Numismatics,		4	N. Y. Medical Times,		10
Astronom. Soc. of the Pacific,		6	N. Y. State Legislature,	78	
Bound into volumes,	109		N. Y. State University,	5	5
Prof. H. C. G. Brandt,	2	26	Greenwich Observatory,	4	
Prof. A. P. Brigham,		5	Rio de Janiero Observatory,	3	2
Chamber of Commerce, N. Y.,	4		23 other Observatories,	4	48
Civil Service Chronicle,		12	Prof. Edward Orton,	2	1
Class '90, Hamilton College,	2		Phi Beta Kappa, Hamilton College,		319
College purchase,	480	517	Rev. Edward P. Powell,		19
Columbia University,		10	Prof. Oren Root,		30
Cornell University,		23	Prof. Clinton Scollard,		211
Rev. C. W. Daland,		7	Hon. James S. Sherman, M. C.	18	150
Hon. W. H. DeWitt, Mont.,	2		Pres. M. Woolsey Stryker,	41	37
George E. Dunham, Utica,		300	Dr. Selden H. Talcott,	1	13
By exchange,	26	3	Hamilton B. Tompkins,	12	
Field Columbian Museum,		8	Univ. of Wisconsin,	3	59
Mrs. C. C. Goldthwaite, Utica, (the *Munson Fund*),	91	151	U. S. Gov't Departments,	41	250
Hamilton Literary Monthly,		8	Hon. Salem H. Wales,	10	
"Harvard Graduate,"	6		George T. White, '99,	2	
Prof. J. D. Ibbotson,	13	6			
State Mus. Nat. His. of Ill.,		7	Besides 32 gifts of single volumes, and 134 gifts of from 1 to 4 pamphlets,	32	270
Johns Hopkins University,		7			
Mass. Bureau of Labor,	2				

To complete its files the Library needs many of the Hamilton Catalogs of 1813–1830 inclusive. Any of these, and also all College schedules, programs, broadsides, etc., or catalogs, earlier than 1840, will be gratefully acknowledged.

In 1893 the Library was made public to all citizens of Kirkland School District No. 6, and books may be drawn by them under rules and a permit which may be had on application.

The Library contains the following special collections.

The WILLIAM CURTIS NOYES Law Library of 5,000 volumes.

The EDWARD ROBINSON Library of 2,000 volumes.

The CHARLES H. TRUAX Classical Library of 1,250 volumes.

The EDWARD DANFORTH section in Education has 1,000 volumes; the MUNSON section in German and French, 1,000 volumes; the MEARS section in Philosophy, 280 volumes; the TOMPKINS section in Mathematics, 500 volumes; the CLASS of 1890 section in Political Science, 90 volumes; the SOPER section upon the Tariff, 120 volumes.

There were added during the year ending June 1st, 1896, from 246 sources, 1004 volumes and 2,570 pamphlets. Of these 415 volumes and 2,053 pamphlets were by gift.

The total of June 1st, 1896, was 34,762 volumes and 14,900 pamphlets.

The MEMORIAL HALL AND ART GALLERY, occupying the entire second-story frontage of Library Hall, is under the especial charge of Dr. EDWARD NORTH.

Gifts are solicited of all objects of memorial interest, such as historical portraits, scenes and landscapes; figures in marble or bronze; engravings, antique coins and commemorative medals; local, aboriginal and colonial relics; and also autograph letters and other mementos of distinguished Alumni, officers, and benefactors of the College, and of illustrious Americans, especially such as were citizens of the State of New York.

LECTURES and addresses were last year delivered before the College by the Hon. ELIHU ROOT, LL. D., the Rev. THEODORE L. CUYLER, D. D., and the Rev. WILLIAM H. ALLBRIGHT, D. D.

Prize Work in Writing and Oratory.

General Regulations.

Any student of the College, in actual attendance, may write upon any subject assigned to the class of which he is a member, unless debarred by an unsatisfied examination.

All papers submitted must show broad margins, suitable for binding; accurately folioed, with folio numbers indicated in the margins; signed with a fictitious name, and this also countersigned upon a sealed note containing the writer's name. It is recommended that they be typewritten. Papers not conforming to these requirements will be returned to their authors, without credit. Orations are not to be published before they are delivered.

Successful papers will be retained for the College Library

Orations and Essays will be estimated upon absolute, as well as upon relative, merit. Lack of competition shall not bar an award, nor shall competition, however abundant, secure an award if no competing paper clearly has prize merit.

Prizes awarded will be conferred only upon those who are present upon Commencement Day to receive them, unless absence is excused by the President.

Special Regulations.

Kellogg Prize Essays.

No ESSAY may contain more than thirty-five folios, and no student can receive two Essay Prizes in one year.

Essays must be left with the President, before noon on the first Thursday of third term.

Essays will be read and rated by Committees appointed by the Faculty, and the best Essay upon each of two themes assigned to each class will be announced upon the last Saturday of third term. To the writers of these, books of value will be awarded on Commencement Day. Honorlabe mention may be made of the second best Essay under each subject.

The Darling and Soper Theses.

The length of the DARLING THESIS is not limited. The SOPER THESIS must not exceed thirty-five folios.

The subjects for the next year are given at the end of each third term.

The Theses must be left with the President before noon of the first Thursday of third term, and their consideration will be referred to committees chosen by the Faculty from outside their own number. The reports of these committees will be made public upon the day of general Prize announcement, and the awards will be conferred upon Commencement Day. No Senior may take both Thesis Prizes.

Copies of the successful Theses will be kept in the College Library.

Head, Pruyn, and Kirkland Orations.

No orationmay contain more than twelve folios.

These 'Winter Orations' must be left with the President before noon of Thursday, the first day of second term.

The best oration under each title will be selected by the Faculty, and the announcement will be made early in second term.

No Senior will be awarded more than one of these three prizes.

Each of these Prize Orations carries with it a Commencement appointment, and on Commencement Day the awards will be conferred.

Clark Prize Orations.

No oration may contain more than fifteen folios.

The Orations must be left with the President before noon of the first Thursday of third term.

The best six Orations will be selected by the Faculty, and the names of the successful competitors will be announced at Morning Prayers on the third Friday of third term.

The Orations are delivered under the direction of the Professor of Rhetoric and Oratory, on the eighth Wednesday evening of third term.

The Prize will be awarded by the Faculty, and the award will be announced at the close of the Exhibition.

McKinney Prize Debate.

The Debate is held, under the direction of the Professor of Rhetoric and Oratory, upon the Tuesday of Commencement week.

From the members of the Senior Class who, during their Junior and Senior years, have excelled in extemporaneous argument, either four or six debaters will be appointed by the Faculty. This appointment will be announced on the sixth Friday of third term. At that time the proposition of the Debate will be given, and the affirmative or negative station of each contendent will be determined by lot.

The order of appearance will be decided by lot, publicly drawn at the time of Debate. Each disputant will be called twice. He may speak, upon the first call, eight minutes, and upon the second call, seven minutes.

The award will be made by a committee of three, not members of the Faculty, and will be announced at the close of the Debate.

McKinney Prize Declamation.

From each of the three lower classes, and upon the basis of work done in the weekly College exercise, appointment is made, toward the close of every year, of four prize contestants in declamation.

These twelve speakers give a public exhibition upon the Monday evening of Commencement week, under the direction of the Professor of Rhetoric and Oratory. Two prizes are given in each class. The award is made by a special committee and is announced at the close of the contest.

Subjects for 1896-97.

Forty-second Clark Prize Competition.

1. Spain in the 15th and 19th Centuries.
2. The Scotch-Irish in America.
3. The Faith of Abraham Lincoln.
4. Daniel O'Connell and Charles Stuart Parnell.
5. Carlyle as a Historical Painter.
6. The Open Bible as an Influence in the Reformation.

Thirty-fifth Pruyn Medal Oration.

The Politician and the Public Schools.

Thirty-fourth Head Prize Oration.

The Personal Relations of Alexander Hamilton and George Washington.

Twenty-fifth Kirkland Prize Oration.

Greek and Christian Ideals of Manhood.

Fifth Soper Prize Thesis.

Protection as Related to the Diversification of Industries.

Fifth Darling Prize Thesis.

The Relation between Church and State in the Colony of Massachusetts Bay.

Kellogg Prize Essays.

Junior.

Tartuffe and Pecksniff as Typical Hypocrites in Literature.
Béowulf, the English Epic.

Sophomore.

The Blending of Races in England.
The Debt of Young Men to Thomas Hughes.

Freshmen.

The Cultivation of Trees for Use and for Beauty.
The Patriotism of Marcus Whitman, Missionary.

Scholarship Honors, Class of 1896.

High Honor Men, Standing 9.3, or Higher:

Frederick Parkman Warfield, *Valedictorian.*
Neile Fassett Towner, *Salutatorian.*
Charles Willard Rice.
Edwin Bishop Robbins, Arthur TenEyck Warner.

Honor Men, Standing 8.9 to 9.3:

Thomas Upson Chesebrough, George Lewis Lerch,
Burr Gould Eells, Gardner Weeks Wood.

Department Honors, Class of 1896.

In Mathematics; Greek; German; and in French and Italian,
Frederick Parkman Warfield.

In Latin; in Law and History; and in Psychology, Logic and Pedagogics.
Arthur Ten Eyck Warner.

In Chemistry; and in Biology,
Frank Pattengill Knowlton.

In Ethics,
Neile Fassett Towner.

In Rhetoric and Oratory,
Thomas Upson Chesebrough.

In English Literature and Anglo-Saxon,
Edwin Bishop Robbins.

In Geology and Mineralogy,
Burr Gould Eells.

In Physics and Astronomy,
Charles Willard Rice.

Master's Oration, from Class of 1893.

STARR CADWALLADER, A. B.

Prize Awards in 1896.

In all cases, where not otherwise stated, the Awards were made either by the entire Faculty, or by a committee of their number.

Third Award of the Root Fellowship in Physical Science. *In Physics.*
Thomas Upson Chesebrough, Syracuse.

Forty-first Clark Prize in Original Oratory.
The Black Soldier in the Union Army.
Frank Wing Holmes, Dugway.

Thirty-fourth Pruyn Medal Oration.
The Perils of Representative Government.
Byron Brown Taggart, Watertown.

Thirty-third Head Prize Oration.
A Comparison of the Financial Labors of Alexander Hamilton and of Robert Morris. William Throop Moore, Saratoga Springs.

Twenty-fourth Kirkland Prize Oration.
The Rhetoric of Paul the Apostle.
Arthur Ten Eyck Warner, Richmondville.

McKinney Prizes, in the Twenty-ninth Extemporaneous Debate.
That the civilized nations can and should interpose to secure to the peoples subject to Turkish rule, a humane and just government.
1st. Henry Jared Cookinham, jr., Utica.
2d. Frank Wing Holmes, Dugway.

Committee of Award. { Hon. MARTIN RUMSEY MILLER, A. M., Bath. / GEORGE H. DECKER, A. M., Middletown. / Hon. CHARLES H. DUELL, A. M., Syracuse.

Underwood Prizes in Chemistry.
1st. Frank Pattengill Knowlton, Holland Patent.
2d. Zelotus Wesley Commerford, Boonville.

Munson Prize in German.
Harry Barnes Ward, Buffalo.

Committee of Award, Prof. M. D. LEARNED, Philadelphia.

Southworth Prizes in Physics.
1st. Thomas Upson Chesebrough, Syracuse.
2d. Charles Willard Rice, Hall's Corners.

Fourth Darling Thesis Prize.

The Six Nations; their History and Institutions.

Arthur Ten Eyck Warner, Richmondville.

Committee of Award, Hon. OLIVER E. BRANCH, A. M., Manchester, N. H.

Fourth Soper Thesis Prize.

Protection and Wages.

William Throop Moore, Saratoga Springs.

Committee of Award. { Chancellor ANSON J. UPSON, D. D., LL. D., Principal DANIEL C. FARR, Ph. D., FRANKLIN F. GUNN, Esq. } Glens Falls.

Tompkins Mathematical Prizes.

1st. Benjamin Robert Johnson, Albany.

2d. Henry White, Holland Patent.

Medal. Winthrop Haight Hopkins, Palmyra.

Curran Medals in Greek and Latin.

Gold Medal. Albert Wilhelm Boesche, Watertown.

Silver Medal. Clarence Aubrey Fetterly, Utica.

Committee of Award. { Prof. THEODORE C. BURGESS, A. M., Fredonia. Prof. W. B. OWEN, PH. D., Easton, Pa.

Hawley Classical Medals.

George Anderson, Fort Davis, Texas.
Winthrop Haight Hopkins, Palmyra.
Benjamin Robert Johnson, Albany.
James Albert Winans, Sidney Centre.

Munson Prize in French.

Albert Wilhelm Boesche, Watertown.

Committee of Award, Prof. ALBERT A. MOORE, A. M., Ithaca.

Edward Huntington Mathematical Scholarship, (in Class of 1897).

Benjamin Robert Johnson, Albany.

Chauncey S. Truax Greek Scholarship, (in Class of 1897).

Joshua Edwin Sweet, Unadilla.

Munson German Scholarship, (in Class of 1897).

Crosby Jordan Beakes, Middletown.

Soper Latin Scholarship, (in Class of 1897).

James Albert Winans, Sidney Centre.

Brockway Entrance Prize, (in Class of 1899).

Herbert Leland Willis, Springville.

Special Prize (in Class of 1899); First Scholar for Freshman Year.

Herschel Dorsey Spencer, Greene.

Kellogg Prizes for English Essays.

Juniors, Class of 1897.
- *The Drama of the Romance and Teutonic Nations.*
  - *Prize.* Albert Wilhelm Boesche, Watertown.
  - *Mention.* Henry Kitchell Webster, Evanston, Ill.
- *The Literature of Autobiography.*
  - *Prize.* Cuthbert Charles Frost, Syracuse.
  - *Mention.* Benjamin Robert Johnson, Albany.

Sophomores, Class of 1898.
- *The Character of the Apostle Paul as shown in his Letters.*
  - *Prize.* William Burgett Carver, Binghamton.
  - *Mention.* Samuel Kempton Piercy, Brooklyn.
- *The Humor of Oliver Wendell Holmes.*
  - *Prize.* Frank DeLaNoy Briggs, Watertown.
  - *Mention.* Ralph Smith Minor, Deposit.

Freshmen, Class of 1899.
- *The History of Political Party-Names in the United States.*
  - *Prize.* Harwood Hoadley, New York.
  - *Mention.* Frederick Jefferson Meagher, Binghamton.
- *Athletic Games in Ancient and Modern Times.*
  - *Prize.* Charles Crane Hawley, Seneca Falls.
  - *Mention.* Charles Latimer Mosher, Watertown.

Committees of Award.
- Chester S. Lord, A. M., Garrett P. Serviss, Franklin Fyles, } Of New York City.
- Rev. Prof. Arthur Jones, D. D., Rev. Prof. William H. Maynard, D. D., Prof. David S. Estes, } Of Colgate University.

Mc Kinney Prizes in Declamation.

Class of 1897,
- *1st.* Darwin Frank Pickard, Syracuse.
- *2d.* Henry Kitchell Webster, Evanston, Ill.

Class of 1898,
- *1st.* John Robert Babcock, Clinton.
- *2d.* Henry Kendall Booth, Ottawa, Ill.

Class of 1899,
- *1st.* Curtis Miller, jr., Deansboro.
- *2d.* Fred Rutherford Keck, College Hill.

Committee of
- Ausburn Towner, A. M., '58, Washington, D. C.
- Prof. Arthur M. Wright, A. M., '72, Waterville.
- Rev. William H. Allbright, D. D., '76, Boston, Mass.

Degrees Conferred, June 25, 1896.

LL. D., Honorary.

Franklin Henry Head, '56, A. M., Chicago, Ill.
Professor Arthur Martin Wheeler, A. M., Yale University.

D. D., Honorary.

Rev. Alphonso Loomis Benton, '56, A. M., Montrose, Pa.
Rev. Henry Ward. '62, A. M., Buffalo, N. Y.
Rev. Anthony Harrison Evans, '81, A. M., New York City.

Ph. D., Honorary.

Rev. CARLOS HUNTINGTON STONE, '78, A. M., Cornwall, N. Y.
Prof. JAMES STREIBERT, '77, A. M., Kenyon Theological Seminary.

A. M., Honorary.

Rev. ANGUS HUGH CAMERON, Marcellus, N. Y.
HENRY LAPP, M. D., Clarence, N. Y.

A. M., ad Eundem.

GEORGE ALBERT BOLLES, (Cornell, A. B., '93), Clarence, N. Y.
Hon. JOHN WILLIAM CHURCH, '72, Norwich, N. Y.

A. M., In Course.

Rev. Prof. LOUIS F. GIROUX, '84.
Rev. WILLIAM HENRY KELLY, '91. WILLIAM EDWARD DIGNEN, M. D., '86.
CHARLES ANDREW FRASURE, '92. JOHN GAILEY CAMPBELL, M. D., '93.
STROTHER WILLIAM RICE, M. D., '92. Rev. STARR CADWALLADER, '93.
HARRISON CAPRON ALLEN, M. D., '93. CHARLES ROMEYN LA RUE, '93.
EARLE EUGENE WOOLWORTH, M. D., '93.

A. B., ex Gratia.

Rev. CHARLES MADISON DODGE, '91, Oriskany, N. Y.

A. B., ad Eundem.

SAMUEL GREEN LEE, Colombo, Ceylon.

A. B., In Course.

ALEXANDER ALISON, JR.,
EDWARD SILAS BABCOCK,
CARL AUGUSTUS BABTIST,
HIRAM DAVID BACON,
HOFFMAN THOMPSON BAUMGARTEN,
THOMAS UPSON CHESEBROUGH,
ZELOTUS WESLEY COMMERFORD.
HENRY JARED COOKINHAM, JR.,
BURR GOULD EELLS,
JOHN ARDEN FERGUSON,
CHARLES ARCHIBALD GREEN,
WILLIAM EUGENE HEWITT,
FRANK WING HOLMES,
FRANK PATTENGILL KNOWLTON,
GEORGE LEWIS LERCH,
CHARLES MCKENZIE,
EDWARD MCNALLY,
WILLIAM THROOP MOORE,
CHARLES WILLARD RICE,
EDWIN BISHOP ROBBINS,
ROBERT PETERS ROBERTS,
ARTHUR DWIGHT SCOVEL,
SETH NEWLAND THOMAS,
NEILE FASSETT TOWNER,
FRANK ELIAS VAN WIE,
HARRY BARNES WARD,
FREDERICK PARKMAN WARFIELD,
ARTHUR TENEYCK WARNER.

B. Ph., In Course.

LOUIS KRUM RICHARDS LAIRD, BYRON BROWN TAGGART,
GARDNER WEEKS WOOD.

The Hamilton Alumni.

The General Association.

This society includes all graduates of the College, together with those upon whom the College has conferred honorary or *ex gratia* degrees. Its prime object is to promote the interests of Hamilton College by increasing friendly intercourse and sympathy among all who love her. It also seeks to render fit honor to its departed members. For the encouragement of Scholarship and Letters the society solicits gifts to its alcove in the College Library of books, pamphlets, and papers, whose authors are Hamilton

men. The Annual Meeting is held the day preceding Commencement, and on June 23, 1897, it will be held in the COLLEGE CHAPEL at 10 A. M.

All who can give information appropriate to the Triennial Catalog, the Book of Mail Addresses, or the Necrology, are urged to convey the same promptly to Dr. EDWARD NORTH, College Hill.

A copy of the latest Annual and Triennial Catalogs, and of the new Mail Book of 1896, will be sent to each Alumnus who forwards his address.

Officers for 1896-7.

President: The Rev. HORACE P. V. BOGUE, '63, Avon.

Vice-Presidents:

Rev. STEPHEN G. HOPKINS, '63, Palmyra.
BENJAMIN W. JOHNSON, '65, Albany.
JOHN H. CUNNINGHAM, '66, Utica.
Prof. CHARLES A. BABCOCK, '74, Oil City, Pa.

Executive Committee:

Messrs. STRYKER, SCOLLARD, FITCH, POWELL, WIGHT.

Recording Secretary and Necrologist:

Prof. EDWARD NORTH, LL. D., L. H. D., '41, Clinton.

Corresponding Secretary and Treasurer:

Prof. A. GROSVENOR HOPKINS, Ph. D., '66, Clinton.

Half-Century Annalist: (Class of 1847.)

Rev. MOSES EARL DUNHAM, D. D., '47, Whitesboro.

New York City Association.

President: HAMILTON B. TOMPKINS, '65, 229 Broadway, New York.
Secretary: Dr. A. NORTON BROCKWAY, ('57) 50 E. 126th St., New York.

Central New York.

President: Hon. MILTON H. MERWIN, LL. D., ('52) Utica.
Secretary: THEODORE L. CROSS, A. M., ('81) Mann Building, Utica.

Northern New York.

President: HANNIBAL SMITH, A. M., ('66) Watertown.
Secretary: SAMUEL F. BAGG, A. M., ('69) Watertown.

Western New York.

President: Rev. HENRY WARD, D. D., ('62) Buffalo.
Secretary: JOHN OTTO, JR., ('81) 24 W. Seneca St., Buffalo.

Rochester.

President: JOHN S. SHEPARD, Esq., ('60) Penn Yan.
Secretary: WILLIAM A. HUBBARD, JR., ('72) Rochester.

New England.

President: CHARLES DUDLEY WARNER, L. H. D., ('51) Hartford, Ct.
Secretary: Rev. MARTIN D. KNEELAND, D. D., ('69) Roxbury, Mass.

Western.

President: Hon. JEROME B. CARSKADDEN, ('51) Muscatine, Iowa.
Secretary: HENRY D. AMES, ('79) 813 Masonic Temple, Chicago.

Washington, D. C.

President: Senator JOSEPH R. HAWLEY, LL. D., ('47) Hartford, Ct.
Secretary: AUSBURN TOWNER, A. M., ('58) Washington, D. C.

Mid-Continental.

President: JOHN E. FROST, ('71) Topeka, Kan.
Secretary: Prof. LEE S. PRATT, ('81) Galesburg, Ill.

Ohio Valley.

President: SAMUEL P. BISHOP, M. D., ('26) Cincinnati, O.
Secretary: Prof. THOMAS H. NORTON, PH. D., SC. D., ('73) Cincinnati, O.

Alumni Day.

This day of Commencement week is to be a day of College reminiscence on the Campus itself. The General Society will hold its next annual meeting in the COLLEGE CHAPEL at 10 A. M., June 23, 1897. The balloting for the Trustees elected by the gradutes is held in the COLLEGE CHAPEL, at the noon hour of Alumni Day. The afternoon will be devoted to general and class reunions. In 1897, the classes of '47, '57, '67, '72, '77, '82, '87, '92, and '94, will gather to their respective anniversaries.

The President's Reception will be held, from four to six, in the afternoon.

Election of Trustees by Graduates.

The Election is held in the COLLEGE CHAPEL, the day before Commencement, from twelve to twelve-thirty. The officers of the Society of Alumni preside and record. Three inspectors of election, with the usual powers, are appointed by the Board of Trustees of the College.

Each graduate of the College, of at least three years' standing, is entitled to vote, Only graduates of the College of at least ten years' standing are eligible to this election, Graduates may forward their ballots to any officer of the Society of Alumni residing in Clinton, who shall endorse the same before depositing. The name of the voter, and of the candidate must be in the handwriting of the voter. A majority of the ballots cast shall elect, and if no one receives a majority at the first balloting, the balloting contintinues until an election is made.

Whenever a vacancy shall occur, from death, resignation, or other cause, the graduates may elect a Trustee to fill the office for the remainder of such vacant term, in the manner above provided.

Trustees of the College Elected by the Graduates.

Hon. WILLIAM H. H. MILLER, LL. D., Indianapolis, Ind., term until 1897.
THOMAS D. CATLIN, A. M., Ottawa, Ill., term until June, 1898.
GEORGE E. DUNHAM, A. M., Utica, term until June, 1899.
Senator JOSEPH R. HAWLEY, LL. D., Hartford, Ct., term until 1900.

Class Secretaries.

1826. Hon. Austin Smith,.....Westfield.
1827. Ferdinand Williams,.....Waterford.

1828. Rev. Leicester A. Sawyer, Whitesboro.
1831. Hon. John Cochrane, 7 E. 62d St., New York City.
1832. Rev. John B. Hague, Ph. D., Hackensack, N. J.
1835. Nathan R. Chapman, Fayetteville.
1836. Daniel Huntington, LL. D., 49 E. 20th St., New York City.
1837. J. Francis Kirkland, Box 345, Washington, D. C.
1838. Rev. Samuel Whaley, Riverhead, L. I.
1839. Rev. Horace Winslow, Weatogue, Ct.
1840. Rev. Henry A. Nelson, D. D., 1334 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.
1841. Hon. Augustus Rhodes, LL. D., San Francisco, Cal.
1842. Rev. Parsons S. Pratt, Dorset, Vt.
1843. Hon. Anson J. Upson, D. D., LL. D., L. H. D., Glens Falls.
1844. Rev. David A. Holbrook, Ph. D., Sing Sing.
1845. Arnon G. Williams, Westmoreland.
1846. Dwight H. Olmstead, 32 Nassau St., New York City.
1847. Gen. Emmons Clark, 51 East 67th St., New York City.
1848. Rev. Pres. Thomas S. Hastings, D. D., LL. D., *(pro tem)*, 27 W. 46 St., New York City.
1849. Rev. Levi Parsons, D. D., *(pro tem.)* Mount Morris.
1850. Pres. David H. Cochran, Ph.D., LL.D., Polytechnic Inst., Brooklyn.
1851. Rev. Thomas B. Hudson, D. D., Clinton.
1852. Hon. Gilbert Wilcoxen, Seneca Falls.
1853. Rev. Edward P. Powell, Clinton.
1854. Rev. Dwight Scovel, Clinton.
1855. Dr. William A. Searle, 133 Henry St., Brooklyn.
1856. Truman G. Avery, 202 Main St., Buffalo.
1857. Dr. A. Norton Brockway, 50 E. 126th St., New York City.
1858. Hon. A Judd Northrup, LL. D., Syracuse.
1859. Hon. Charles A. Hawley, LL. D., Seneca Falls.
1860. Milton H. Northrup, Syracuse.
1861. Hon. Albert L. Childs, Waterloo.
1862. Prof. Charles W. Cole, Ph. D., 345 Hudson Ave., Albany.
1863. Rev. L. Parsons Bissell, *(pro tem.)* Station S., Philadelphia, Pa.
1864. Frank W. Plant, Joliet, Ill.
1865. Hamilton B. Tompkins, 229 Broadway, New York City.
1866. Wilmot E. Burton, Syracuse.
1867. Rev. Samuel J. Fisher, D. D., Swissvale, Pa.
1868. Rev. Henry Randall Waite, Ph. D., 120 Broadway, New York City.
1869. Prof. William L. Downing, Utica.
1870. Rev. Thomas D. Jester, Millerton.
1871. Charles L. Stone, Syracuse.
1872. Edward G. Love, Ph. D., 122 Bowery, New York City.
1873. Rev. William D. Love, jr., Ph. D., Hartford, Ct.
1874. Rev. Edward M. Knox, Kaysville, Davis Co., Utah.
1875. Rev. Eben B. Cobb, D. D., Elizabeth, N. J.
1876. Rev. Archibald L. Love, St. Louis, Mo.
1877. William C. McAdam, Duluth, Minn.
1878. Rev. George S. Webster, 107 E. 45th St., New York City.
1879. Lotus N. Southworth, Mann Building, Utica.

1880.	William M. Griffith, *(pro tem.)*	Troy.
1881.	Prof. Andrew C. White, Ph. D.,	130 E. Seneca St., Ithaca.
1882.	Dr. Bradford W. Sherwood,	1117 S. Salina St., Syracuse.
1883.	William H. Wilcoxen,	Des Moines, Iowa.
1884.	Prof. Joseph A. Adair,	Saginaw, W. S., Mich.
1885.	Rev. William G. White,	Youngstown, Ohio.
1886.	Rev. J. Beveridge Lee,	Bloomfield, N. J.
1887.	Prof. Arthur M. Seekel,	Union Springs.
1888.	Rev. Warren D. More,	Elmira.
1889.	Clarence U. Carruth,	84 White Building, Buffalo.
1890.	William H. Phillips,	Pulaski City, Va.
1891.	Rev. James S. Wilkes,	Bath.
1892.	Prof. Henry S. Verrill,	Park College, Parkville, Mo.
1893.	George R. Douglass,	Raymondville.
1894.	David H. McMaster,	Cherry Valley.
1895.	Horace T. Owen,	Clinton.
1896.	Louis K. R. Laird,	Auburn.

Summary of Alumni.

Modified from the Triennial Catalog of 1893.

Whole number of Alumni, (including Honorary Degree men)	2809
Stelligerent Alumni,	959
Whole number of Alumni living,	1850
Graduates of the Maynard Law School,	239
Whole number of Classical Graduates,	2183
Stelligerent Classical Graduates,	748
WHOLE NUMBER OF LIVING CLASSICAL GRADUATES,	1437
Lawyers,	530
Clergymen, (Pres. 407) (Cong. 132) (Episc. 37) (Bapt. 32) (Meth. 14) (others 10)	631
Clergymen in the State of New York,	179
Foreign Missionaries,	38
Members of Congress,	30
State Governors,	5
Members of State Constitutional Conventions,	20
Supreme Court Judges,	30
College Presidents,	16
College Professors and Tutors,	130
Theological Seminary Professors,	23
State Superintendents of Public Instruction,	6
Normal School Principals and Professors,	20
Principals of Academies and High Schools,	130
Physicians,	110
Bankers and Brokers,	55
Editors,	74
Agriculturists,	25
Merchants,	51
Civil Engineers and Architects,	15
Manufacturers,	22
Regents of the University of State of New York,	8
Trustees of Hamilton College,	43
Sons of Alumni admitted to Hamilton College,	266
Enlisted in the War for the Union,	183

Obituary Record for 1895-6.

CLASS.

1826. JAMES VOORHEES.

James Voorhees, third son of John H. and Beula [Sheldon] Voorhees, was born in Florida, N. Y., December 22, 1803. He prepared for college at the Fairfield Academy. A law student in the office of M. S. Reynolds, of Amsterdam, and admitted to the bar in October, 1829. In 1841 he was appointed one of the Associate Judges of Montgomery county. Released from this office he became a successful farmer in Pittsford, Monroe county. Here he lived, unmarried, a blameless life, until his death, November 18, 1895, at the age of nearly 92. His surviving sister is Mrs. C. H. Porter, of Pittsford.

1831. ASAHEL CLARK KENDRICK.

Asahel Clark Kendrick was born in Poultney, Vt., December 7, 1809. His graduation was followed by a call to the chair of Greek in Madison University. Here he won wide distinction in scholarship, authorship and eloquence, until 1850, when he accepted the Greek professorship in the University of Rochester. In 1862 he began a two years' study of the historic localities of Greece and Italy. In 1865-'68 he held the chair of Hebrew and New Testament Greek in Rochester Theological Seminary. He was a working member, 1872-'80, on the New Testament Revision Committee. In 1848 received the degree of D. D. from Union College, and in 1872 the degree of LL. D. from the University of Lewisburg, Pa.

Dr. Kendrick's poem at the half-century celebration of Hamilton College was a classical and filial tribute to an historic event, gracefully delivered. Besides many sermons, addresses and magazine articles, he was the author of "A Child's Book in Greek;" "A Greek Ollendorf;" "Echoes," translated from French and German poets; "Life of Rev. Linus W. Peck," '41; "Life and Letters of Emily C. Judson;" "Life of President Martin B. Anderson, of Rochester University;" "Our Poetical Favorites," three volumes; "Xenophon's Anabasis, with Notes"; "Moral Conflict of Humanity," and many other volumes. He died in Rochester, October 21, 1895, aged nearly 86. In 1837 Dr. Kendrick married Anna E. Hopkins, of Clinton, N. Y., a cousin of President Mark Hopkins, of Williams College. To them were born four daughters,—now Mrs. Caroline Kendrick Cooper, of New York; Mrs. Rossiter Johnson, of New York; Mrs. R. W. Benedict, of Cincinnati, O.; and Mrs. Listor Cooper, of Rochester. Dr. Kendrick married as his second wife, Helen M. Hooker, of Rochester. Their only son is Professor Ryland M. Kendrick, now the Greek instructor in the University of Rochester.

1834. BELA HUBBARD.

Bela Hubbard, eldest of the ten children of Hon. Thomas H. Hubbard, (Yale), was born in Hamilton, N. Y., April 23, 1814. He died from heart failure, at the age of 82, June 13, 1896. The post-graduate history of Mr. Hubbard was closely connected with the wonderful growth of Michigan and the city of Detroit. He bought a farm of 250 acres in the vicinity of what was then a village and lived to see it included in a city of over 200,000. He preferred the quiet pursuits of science, letters and rural improvement. When Dr. Houghton was appointed to investigate the upper peninsula, Mr. Hubbard went with him as assistant geologist. In 1872 he read a picturesque narrative of this expedition before the State Pioneer Society. After Dr. Houghton's death by drowning in 1845, Mr. Hubbard classified his specimens, edited his notes and completed a thoro report. He was an organizer of the Michigan State Agricultural Society, and in 1849 he read before it a prize essay on "The Proper Improvement and Enjoyment of Country Life." "Ancient Garden Beds of Michigan," is a

scholarly work from his pen on the mound-builders of Michigan. His "Memorials of Half a Century" is a charming and instructive volume. The degree of LL. D. conferred by the trustees of Hamilton College in 1893 was a well-earned honor. In 1848 Mr. Hubbard married Sarah E. Baughman, daughter of Rev. John A. Baughman. His surviving sons are Henry G., of Washington, D. C., and Collins B., Detroit, Mich. His three daughters are Mrs. Charles H. Jacobs, Mrs. Towle and Mrs. Alanson S. Brooks, of Detroit. With the death of Mr. Hubbard the record of the class of 1834 was closed.

ROBERT EDMUND WILLSON.

Robert Edmund Willson, son of Robert Willson, was born in Amenia, (now Northeast,) Dutchess Co., N. Y., March 28, 1807. There in 1831 he united with the Congregational Church. He was graduated from Auburn Theological Seminary in 1837; ordained at Hammondsport in December, 1838; pastor at Hammondsport 14 years; at Corning 4 years; at Clyde 14 years; at Havana 5½ years. Resided in Hudson, 1875-'78; since resided in Philadelphia, Pa., in Beverly, N. J., and Pittston, Pa. He died on Thursday, Jan. 2, 1896, at the home of his son-in-law, William C. Lobenstine, 9 W. 86th street, New York. His years were nearly 88. Mr. Willson married, Feb. 20, 1858, Mary Strong, daughter of Rev. William L. Strong, and a sister of the late Justice William Strong, of the United States Supreme Court. His wife and three children survive: Judge Robert N. Willson, of Philadelphia, Pa., Mrs. Martha E. Fenn, of Pittston, Pa., and Mrs. Belle W. Lobenstine, of New York City. Mr. Willson's pastorates were fruitful in the best spiritual results. He was the author of many published sermons and reviews. His intellectual activity and cheerfulness were unbroken by the failure of his eyesight, which three years ago resulted in total blindness.

1836. FREDERICK HUBBARD.

Frederick Hubbard, son of Hon. Thomas H. Hubbard, (Yale, 1799,) and brother of Bela Hubbard, of '34, was born June 30, 1817, in Hamilton, N. Y. In 1822 the family removing to Utica. His preparation for college was made at the Utica Academy. He gained high rank as a civil engineer, and was associated with the late John B. Jervis, of Rome, in many important enterprises. He visited Egypt and the Holy Land. The closing years of his unmarried life were spent in New York City, where he died October 30, 1895. He was buried in Utica's Forest Hill Cemetery. His surviving brother is Robert J. Hubbard, of Cazenovia. One of his deceased sisters was the wife of the late Edwin C. Litchfield, '31, of Brooklyn; and another was the wife the late Hon. John Stryker, of Rome.

1838. NORMAN EVERSON.

Norman Everson, son of Isaac and Abigail [Usher] Everson, was born in Vernon, N. Y., December 29, 1815. After graduation, while teaching in Kentucky, he pursued the study of law. In 1841 he removed to Washington, Iowa, and began practice. In 1850 elected to the state Senate of Iowa. In 1857, established the first banking institution in the county of Washington, Iowa. In 1865 the First National Bank, of Washington, Iowa, was chartered, and Mr. Everson became its president. In 1868 he was a delegate to the national convention which nominated General Grant. He died at his home in Washington, Iowa, May 15, 1866, in his 81st year. In 1865 Mr. Everson married Ellen E. Pierce, of Medina, Ohio, a graduate of Oberlin College, who survives her husband. As a lawyer and a man of business Mr. Everson was largely and honorably successful. He made substantial gifts to the churches, the academy and other institutions of Washington, Iowa.

CHARLES DUDLEY MILLER.

Charles Dudley Miller, son of Hon. Morris S. Miller, was born in Utica, December 3, 1818. He left college before graduation. For a time he was cashier of the Madison County Bank at Cazenovia. During the war

for the Union, was appointed colonel of the 129th Regt. N. Y. Volunteers. He married, October 13, 1843, Elizabeth Smith, only daughter of Hon. Gerrit Smith, '18. He died at Geneva, Sunday morning, February 2, 1896, aged 77. His wife survives, with two children, Gerrit Smith Miller and Anna Fitzhugh Miller.

EDWIN ERASTUS WILLIAMS.

Edwin Erastus Williams, youngest son of Deacon Isaac Williams, was born on College Hill, April 8, 1817. He was principal of the Springville Academy, 1839-40, and there resided until 1846. He then removed to Mineral Point. In 1851 was ordained as a Congregational minister in Clinton. From 1851-57 was pastor of the Congregational Church in Waterville, N. Y.; from 1857-72, he was pastor of the Congregational Church at Warsaw, N. Y. His last pastorate of over twenty-three years closed with his death, April 11, 1896, at the age of 79. His last days were made painful by a fall, in which his hip was broken: but he was cheerful to the end, and one of his last acts was to unite two of his parishioners in marriage vows. Mr. Williams married Eunice L. Ingalls, of Springville, N. Y., April 4, 1841. She died at Chautauqua, July 13, 1895. Of their five children the three who survive are Charles Williams, of Rochester, N. Y.; Mrs. Alice W. Currier, of Columbus, O.; and Miss Mary S. Williams, whose home was with her father after 1878, when she returned from a service of seven years as a missionary in Marash, Turkey. Mr. Williams was a finished scholar and a profound thinker. His pulpit efforts, while marked with a simplicity and elegance of diction, were enforced with an earnestness and sincerity that placed him in line with the eminent preachers of his day. It was his spirit of joyousness, his inexhaustible vivacity, his freedom from coarseness or malice, his lovable nature in which there was no place for anger or bitterness, which eliminated every barrier separating him from the children of men. There was in his every-day life that clean, wholesome freedom from vulgarity, rudeness and cant which gives refreshment and buoyance to social refinement.

1844. RICHARD ESSELSTYNE HUNGERFORD.

Richard Esselstyne Hungerford, son of Hon. Orville Hungerford, was born in Watertown, N. Y., March 28, 1824. He prepared for college with Rev. James R. Boyd, at the Black River Institute. After graduation he was for seventeen years in the service of the Rome, Watertown & Ogdensburg railroad as secretary, treasurer and paymaster. He established the Security Bank in Watertown, and was its first president; was a director of the Jefferson County National Bank, the Jefferson County Savings Bank, the Watertown Steam Engine Co., and the Brookside Cemetery Association. After a long illness, Mr. Hungerford died at Watertown, January 5, 1896, aged nearly 72. He married, August 19, 1845, Helen M. Osgood, of Hamilton, N. Y.

SAMUEL HICKOX STODDARD.

Samuel Hickox Stoddard, son of Col. Israel Stoddard, was born in Camden, N. Y., April 19, 1822. He prepared for college at the Cazenovia Seminary. He began the study of law with Joseph Benedict, of Utica, and in 1848 was admitted to the bar. Compelled by illness to give up the practice of law, he returned to his father's farm in Camden, and here, never having married, he died, at the home of his brother-in-law, Hon. T. D. Penfield, February 5, 1896, aged 74. He was of unblemished character, and highly esteemed.

1848. HENRY CURTIS BUTLER.

Henry Curtis Butler, son of William Butler, was born in Perry, N. Y., Jan. 25, 1828, preparing for college at the Perry Centre Institute. He was admitted to the bar in Janesville, Wis., March, 1851. He practised law in Carimona and Chatfield, Minn., from 1855 to 1864, when he removed to Rochester, Minn. He was deputy collector of internal revenue for Olm-

sted county, Minn., 1866-69. August 10, 1871, he was appointed register in bankruptcy for the first congressional district of Minnesota. County attorney of Olmsted county, 1875-78, and judge of probate, 1878-92. In 1894 he was elected court commissioner of Olmsted county, and held this office until his death, from paralysis, August 23, 1875, aged 67. He was senior warden of Calvary Church in Rochester. In all official and private relations he was upright, respected, and loved. He married, November 30, 1858, Martha J. Ward, of Oshkosh, Wis., who survives him, with two children, Arthur W. Butler, of Evanston, Wyoming, and Louisa Butler.

JOSEPH STRONG AVERY.

Joseph Strong Avery, oldest son of Professor Charles Avery, '20, and Delia [Strong] Avery, was born in Fairfield, Herkimer County, N. Y., August 27, 1826. After teaching two years in Binghamton, he began the study of law with Hon. O. S. Williams, '31, in Clinton. From 1857-60, he was postmaster in Clinton. In 1863 was elected Surrogate of Oneida County, and held this office by reelection for fourteen years. For twenty-nine years (1866-95) he was an elder in the Presbyterian Church. With a lawyer's office in Utica he continued to reside in Clinton until his sudden death, November 14, 1895, at the age of 69. Mr. Avery married, May 8, 1856, Jennie Maria Wilcox, of Middle Settlement, who survives, with one daughter, the wife of Rev. Theodore H. Allen, '79, of Mendota, Ill. His only sister is Mrs. Othniel S. Williams, of Clinton. His brothers are Charles D. Avery, '50, Kansas City, Mo.; Theodore Avery, '55, Utica; Dr. Henry N. Avery, '58, of Minneapolis, Minn.; Dr. Edward W. Avery, '63, Brooklyn. "As a citizen he was a persistent, outspoken advocate of what he thought essential to the highest public weal. In professional life and judicial life he was a constant example of ability, probity and patient courtesy."

1849. DORRANCE KIRTLAND MANDEVILLE.

Dorrance Kirtland Mandeville, only son of the Rev. Dr. Henry Mandeville and Harriet [Kirtland] Mandeville, was born in New Brunswick, N. J., December 29, 1828. In 1841 his father was elected professor of Moral Philosophy and Rhetoric in Hamilton College, and his son prepared for college at the Clinton Grammar School and the Clinton Liberal Institute. He began the study of medicine with Dr. James H. Armstrong, of the Albany Medical College, from which he received the degree of M. D. For eighteen months he was a house surgeon in the New York Bellevue Hospital. In 1854 he began the practise of medicine in Mobile, Ala., where his father was then pastor of the Presbyterian Church. He acted as surgeon of the United States Marine Hospital, and was for eight years physician of the Protestant Asylum in Mobile. In 1866 Dr. Mandeville removed to Clinton, and soon after built the cottage on Christmas Knob, now owned by Joseph Rudd. In 1875 he removed to Brooklyn, where he was one of the staff physicians of the Brooklyn Maternity, and where his death from pneumonia occurred March 9, 1896, at the age of 67. Dr. Mandeville was buried in the cemetery of Hamilton College beside his father and mother. His professional skill, his civic and social worth are gratefully remembered by many friends in Clinton. His widow and three daughters survive.

ALVIN DIGHTON WILLIAMS.

Alvin Dighton Williams was born in Springfield, Pa., October 15, 1825. At eighteen he began his preparation for college at Whitestown Seminary. He was already a free Baptist preacher and held frequent services during his four years in college. He had pastorates at Carolina Mills and Pawtucket, R. I., at Minneapolis and Farpoint, Minn., at Cheshire, Ohio, and Flemington, W. Va. For nearly two years he was state superintendent of the West Virginia schools. He was principal of the state normal school at Peru, Nebraska. For six years he published the *Hastings Nebraskan*. He received the degree of D. D. from the Quincy College, and was president of the Oakland City College at Oakland City, Ind. To this college he

bequeathed his libraary of 1500 volumes. He was the author of "History of Free Baptists in Rhode Island," "History of the Free Communion Baptists," "Four Years of Cooperation in Nebraska," "The Church and its Institutions," "A Biography of Rev. Benoni Stinson." Dr. Williams married Sarah Harn, of Maryland, in 1850, who survives her husband, with one son and three daughters. Dr. Williams died at his home in Kenesaw, Neb., December 31, 1894, aged 69. He was a strong, resolute, earnest man, never afraid to encounter difficulties, and always content with small returns of personal reward.

1851. WILLARD SMITH POPE.

Willard Smith Pope, son of Dr. G. W. Pope and Mary Ransom Pope, was born in Rome, N. Y., January 16, 1832. He studied law in Buffalo, and was admitted to the bar in 1852. Soon after he spent a winter with an engineering corps in the woods of Maine and New Brunswick. Late in 1853 he accepted a position with the Illinois Central Railroad, and afterwards became chief engineer of the Galena and Chicago Union Railroad. In 1866, he removed to Detroit, Mich., and for nearly thirty years was actively associated with the Detroit Bridge and Iron Works. He was president of this company when his death occurred, October 10, 1895, at his residence in Detroit, aged 63. In 1856 Mr. Pope married a daughter of Dr. Amory Bissell, of Norwalk, Conn., Harriet L. Bissell, who died in 1857. In 1861 he married a sister of his first wife, Julia Bissell, who died in 1872. In 1882, he married Mrs. Martha E. Patterson, who survives him, with three daughters and one son, Harriet B., Pauline and Julia Pope, and Willard Pope, all residents of Detroit, Mich.

1854. WILLIAM MANSFIELD WHITE.

William Mansfield White was the son of Hon. Hugh White, '23, who was a son of Hugh White, a soldier in the Revolutionary army, who was a son of Hugh White, of Upper Middletown, Conn., who in 1874 removed with his family to central New York, and was the founder of Whitestown. William M. White, whose mother was Maria Mills Mansfield, of Kent, Conn., was born in Waterford, N. Y., July 8, 1833. He prepared for the Sophomore class in the military school of Professor Kinsley at West Point. For 28 years he managed a farm in Ossian, N. Y. For one year was president of the State Agricultural Society. In 1882 he removed to Utica; in 1889 was elected a director of the Second National Bank, of Utica; and soon after succeeded the late Edward S. Brayton as president; was a director in the Rome, Watertown & Ogdensburg Railroad Company; warden in Trinity Church of Canaseraga, in Trinity Church of Pierrepont Manor, and in Grace Church, Utica; president of Central New York Association of Hamilton Alumni, 1890-93; trustee of Hamilton College, 1892-96; trustee of the Utica Female Seminary; and a manager of the Fort Schuyler Club. Mr. White died of apoplexy at his home in Utica, January 2, 1896, aged 62. He married, January 22, 1863, Anna Maria Pierrepont, daughter of Hon. William C. Pierrepont, of Pierrepont Manor, N. Y. Mrs. White died in Utica, Sept. 22, 1884. The surviving children are six sons and seven daughters, Hugh, William, Pierrepont Anna Maria, Hubert Lawrence, Florilla Mansfield, Mary Pierrepont, Cornelia Butler, Isabel, Delancy Pierrepont, Charles Carroll and John Dolbeare. Mr. White will be gratefully remembered as a generous promoter of education, of public charities, of church activities, of whatever tends to the elevation of humanity. When the centennial anniversary of Whitesboro was celebrated, in June, 1884, it was mainly due to his enterprise and munificence that a worthy monument was erected to his great-grandfather on the village park.

1856. JAMES EDWIN GRIFFIN.

James Edwin Griffin, son of James C. Griffin, was born in Brookfield, N. Y., December 10, 1830. He prepared for college at the Mexico Academy. After graduation he remained another year under Professor Dwight, and received the degree of LL. B. In 1857-8 he was a teacher in the high

school of New Boston, Ill. In 1859, he began the practise of law in Keithsbury, Ill. In 1861, he was elected county judge of Mercy County, Ill., and filled this office four years. In 1872, he removed to Los Angeles, Cal., there resuming the practise of law. Frank Garrett, '92, reports that Judge Griffin died in Los Angeles in 1895, the exact date not given. He never married.

1857. ALBERT RICHARD WARNER.

Albert Richard Warner, son of Willard Warner, was born in Marshall, Oneida County, N. Y., January 9, 1832. After graduation he was appointed by the Oneida Conference of the M. E. Church to preach on trial in Vernon Centre. April 4, 1859, he was ordained as a deacon by Bishop Simpson, and in 1861 was ordained as an elder by Bishop Janes. His appointments for preaching were at Oriskany Falls, Warren, Jordanville, Westmoreland, Vernon, Cape Vincent, Floyd and Stittville. After the failure of his health he resided in Clinton, where he died June 12, 1896, in his 64th year. He married, April 14, 1859, Sophia M. Sturdevant, of Augusta, N. Y., who died about ten years ago. Two years ago he married Susan E. Padgett, of New Berlin, who survives.

1859. ISAAC HOLLISTER HALL.

Isaac Hollister Hall, son of Dr. Edwin Hall, professor in Auburn Theological Seminary, 1854-76, was born in Norwalk, Conn., Dec. 12, 1837; tutor in Hamilton College and assistant in Litchfield Observatory, 1860-63; professor in Protestant College, Beirut, Syria, 1875-77; staff correspondent in Biblical Research of *The Independent* and the *Sunday School Times;* received the degree of LL. B. from Columbia College, Ph. D. from Hamilton College, L. H. D. from Dublin University and also from Columbia College. He was the author of "Critical Bibliography of the Greek New Testament as published in America; was Curator of Antiquities in New York Metropolitan Museum of Art, 1884-96; in 1888 was president of the American Philological Association; was one of the founders in 1868 of the New York Association of Hamilton Alumni, and elected its president in February, 1896. In November, 1890, he deliverd a memorial address in the chapel of Hamilton College on the character and astronomical achievements of Dr. C. H. F. Peters. Died at Mount Vernon, N. Y., July 2, 1896; was buried in Auburn Cemetery.

1863. CHARLES MORTON EVERETT.

Charles Morton Everett, second son of Hiram G. and Betsey [Blackstone] Everett, was born in Clinton, April 7, 1843. His preparation for college was made at Dwight's school in Clinton. In 1864, he received the degree of LL. B., as a graduate of the Maynard Law School, and for three years was in the law office of Hon. O. S. Williams in Clinton. In 1867, he became a partner in the business firm of Everett, Meyer & Co., of Utica. From 1880 until his death, he was in the employment of A. Ethridge & Co., of Rome. As a resident of Clinton he discharged important official duties with promptness, fidelity and courtesy. He was president of the Clinton Board of Education, 1890-96, trustee of the Clinton Cemetery Association, vestryman and treasurer of St. James Church in Clinton. He died very suddenly of heart trouble, Sunday evening, January 26, 1896, aged 53. He was buried in the Clinton Cemetery. Mr. Everett married, January 3, 1865, Mary V. Groves, daughter of William Groves, '14. His wife survives, with three sons, William G. Everett, of St. Louis, Mo.; Edward R. Everett, of Decatur, Ill., and John Groves Everett, '95, of St. Louis, Mo.

REES DAVIS.

Rees Davis, ninth child in a family of eleven, was born in Warren, Pa., July 5, 1837. He prepared for college in Towanda, Pa., and was for one year a student in Marietta College, Ohio. While a student in Hamilton College he enlisted for six weeks in the Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. In 1864 he entered the medical department of the University of Michigan. In 1865 he entered the Bellevue Hospital Medical College in New York, and was

graduated in 1867. Dr. Davis practiced medicine for two years in LeRaysville, Pa., for two years in Providence, Pa. In 1871 he removed to Wilkesbarre, Pa., and for twenty-four years was a leading physician of that city. He contributed many valuable papers to the literature of his profession. In 1886 he was elected president of the State Medical Society of Pennsylvania. His death, August 10, 1895, at the age of 58, was the result of "progressive muscular atrophy," which he studied for two years with as much of professional interest as if it were a case of altruism. Dr. Davis married, April 4, 1867, Margaret E. Williams, of Pike, Bradford Co., Pa., who survives, with three children.

DWIGHT MORGAN LEE.

Dwight Morgan Lee, son of Rev. Hiram Wise Lee, was born in Georgetown, N. Y., January 25, 1843. His mother, Mrs. Miranda (Bacon) Lee, was a granddaughter of Captain Abner Bacon, who was promoted for bravery at the battle of Bunker Hill, and served thro the war of the Revolution. He began the study of medicine with Dr. D. J. Ressegieu, of Earlville, and was graduated from the Albany Medical College in 1854. He was assistant surgeon of the 22d New York Volunteer Cavalry, until mustered out in 1865. He began the practice of medicine at Smithville Flats, and removed to Oxford in 1867, where he died, October 5, 1895, of neuralgia of the heart, at the age of 52. In 1866 he married Elizabeth E. Gleason, who survives, with three children, Charles D. Lee, Zaida B. Lee, and Walter C. Lee. Dr. Lee had gained high distinction and large clientage as a skilful oculist and aurist.

MYRON ADAMS.

Myron Adams, son of Myron Adams, '21, was born in East Bloomfield, N. Y., March 12, 1841. In 1862 he enlisted in the 126th Regiment of New York Volunteers, was made prisoner to Stonewall Jackson at Harper's Ferry; was paroled on the field, and in March, 1863, was assigned to the signal corps, rendering important service under Farragut during the battle of Mobile Bay. He was graduated from Auburn Seminary in 1868; was pastor at Union Springs, 1868-9; at Dunkirk, 1869-76; of Plymouth Congregational Church in Rochester, 1876-95. He died in Rochester, of heart failure, December 29, 1895. His age was nearly 56. Was the author of "Continuous Creation," 1889, and "The Creation of the Bible," 1892. In June, 1895, he received the degree of D. D. from St. Lawrence University. He married, Sept. 23, 1868, Hester Rose Hopkins, only daughter of Rev. Dr. Samuel M. Hopkins, of Auburn. His only son is Samuel H. Adams, '91, now on the New York *Sun*. At his funeral in Plymouth Church the casket was borne by Abner Adams, Philip Adams, S. G. Hopkins, '63, A. G. Hopkins, '66, W. R. Hopkins, '71, and J. H. Hopkins, '72. In the funeral address of Dr. Max Landsberg, Myron Adams was described as one who "in the enthusiasm of youth obeyed the voice of conscience and joined the ranks of the defenders of the Union to fight for freedom, without the wish for advancement or the ambition for glory, but simply because he had to do what he felt to be his duty. And in the same spirit, in his ripened years, the quiet, unassuming, peaceable man took up the gauntlet for spiritual freedom, for liberty of conscience, not for gain or for fame, but because he thought it was right, because he was seeking the truth which alone maketh free."

1875. MILTON WATSON GEORGE.

Milton Watson George, son of Jeremiah George, was born in Trenton, N. Y., January 8, 1849. He prepared for college at Whitestown Seminary. Soon after graduation he was elected school commissioner for the fourth district of Oneida county, and held this office for three years. For four years he practiced law in Trenton and Auburn. In July, 1882, he removed to Petoskey, Mich., and entered the law firm of Pailthorp and George. Here he served as city councilman, school inspector and county attorney. The failure of his health was followed by his removal in 1892 to Colorado

Springs, Colo. Here he died of consumption, August 8, 1895, aged 45. He was buried in Petoskey, Mich. His classmate, Rev. William S. Potter, '75, officiated at his marriage, December 12, 1883, to Julia Kennedy, of Petoskey. His wife survives, with one son, and one daughter. Mr. George will be kindly remembered as a genial companion, and a lawyer of more than ordinary ability. He made friends easily and held them firmly.

1878. CHARLES HOWELL RAY.

Charles Howell Ray, son of Rev. Charles Ray, a graduate of Union College, was born in Piffard, Livingston County, N. Y., October 12, 1854. He was principal of Cayuga Lake Academy at Aurora, 1878-79; was admitted to the bar in 1880, and began the practice of law in Lyons; was district attorney of Wayne county, 1887-90; was a vestryman of Grace Church in Lyons; corporation counsel of Lyons, and vice-president of the Lyons School Board. On Monday, September 16th, while Mr. Ray was practicing hurdle jumping on the fair grounds, he received an injury from the falling of his horse which resulted in lockjaw. His death occurred on Wednesday, September 25, 1895. In 1880, Mr. Ray married Harriet Pearl, of Sherwood, Cayuga county, N. Y., who survives, with two sons, Reginald Piffard and John Pearl.

DAVID CLINTON WOLCOTT.

David Clinton Wolcott was born October 27, 1854. After his graduation from the Maynard Law School he was admitted to the bar, and practised law until his death in July, 1895, aged 41. He married, January 19, 1887, Marion D. Benedict, who survives with three children.

1893. GEORGE NIKOLA POPOFF.

George Nikola Popoff, a younger brother of Rev. Marko Nikola Popoff, '90, was born in Bansko, Macedonia, July 19, 1867. His boyhood was passed at home, and at the age of sixteen he was converted to the Protestant faith. Soon after he entered the government industrial school at Sophia, Bulgaria. Anxious for a higher education, he came to America in 1885, and, at his brother's suggestion, entered the State Normal School at Fredonia. Here he found generous friends who gave him sympathy and substantial aid in his preparation for college. He was admitted to the Freshman class in 1880, and by heroic perseverance reached the goal of graduation. He entered Lane Theological Seminary in September, 1893. His work in the Seminary was interrupted by a pulmonary trouble. He spent a year in Florida and North Carolina, and died at Asheville, N. C., October 8, 1895, aged 28 years and 3 months. A life of rich promise was closed by his early death. He was faithful to a high ideal of Christian character. During his latest days he was grateful for substantial tokens of sympathy from Christian friends both at the north and the south.

1894. WARREN PORTER HUNT.

Warren Porter Hunt was born in Stillwater, N. Y., January 16, 1871. His father, Warren Hunt, died in Knoxboro, June, 1894. His mother is Mrs. Belinda M. (Leland) Hunt, a daughter of Judge Ziba A. Leland, of Bath, and a granddaughter of Rev. Robert Porter, who was appointed preceptor of Hamilton Oneida Academy in 1801, and held this office until 1805, when he was leader of a colony of settlers in Prattsburgh, N. Y. Warren P. Hunt made his preparation for college with Rev. Isaac O. Best, '67, in Clinton, and Rev. William J. Knox, '52, in Knoxboro. After graduation, he began the study of law with his brother, E. Leland Hunt, of Oneida. He was drowned September 29, 1895, in Oneida Lake, which he undertook to cross in a sail boat with two friends. Not one of the three survived to tell the tale of this fatal adventure. Mr. Hunt was buried in the Glenwood Cemetery of Oneida.

1866. (LL. D. HONORARY.) JOHN DEAN CATON.

Hon. John Dean Caton, LL. D., was born in Monroe, Orange County, N. Y., March 19, 1812. His mother was a daughter of John Dean, who labored

as a Quaker Missionary among the Brothertown Indians, and a sister of Philena Hunt Dean, who became the wife of Professor Marcus Catlin, '27, of Hamilton College. When John Dean Caton was a boy, the death of his father was followed by the removal of his mother and family to a farm in the town of Paris. He began his preparation for the study of law in the private school of Oliver D. Grosvenor, in Rome. His law studies were continued in the office of Judge Beardsley, in Utica. When admitted to the bar, in 1831, he removed to Chicago. Here, in 1834, he was elected a justice of the peace. In 1831 he was elected a judge of the Supreme Court of Illinois, and in 1855 was made Chief Justice. In 1849 he was president of a company to establish telegraph lines in Illinois, Wisconsin and Minnesota. In July, 1872, at the invitation of the Western Alumni, he delivered the address at the presentation of the Perry H. Smith Library Hall of Hamilton College. He was elected president of the Society of Hamilton Alumni for 1872-'73, and as such delivered an address at the commencement of 1873. His book on "Deer and Antelope in America" was published in 1877, his "Summer in Norway" in 1875. His wife, Laura Sherrill Caton, a daughter of Jacob Sherrill, of New Hartford, died November 20, 1893. Judge Caton died at his home, Calumet avenue, Chicago, July 30, 1895, aged 83. His surviving children are Arthur J. Caton, '73, and Mrs. Norman H. Williams, both of Chicago.

"IT IS MY EARNEST WISH THAT THE INSTITUTION MAY GROW AND FLOURISH; THAT ITS ADVANTAGES MAY BE PERMANENT AND EXTENSIVE; AND THAT UNDER THE SMILES OF THE GOD OF WISDOM IT MAY PROVE AN EMINENT MEANS OF DIFFUSING USEFUL KNOWLEDGE, ENLARGING THE BOUNDS OF HUMAN HAPPINESS, AND AIDING THE REIGN OF VIRTUE AND THE KINGDOM OF THE BLESSED REDEEMER."

SAMUEL KIRKLAND

1896-97.

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OCTOBER.					1	2	3
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DECEMBER.			1	2	3	4	5
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JANUARY.						1	2
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SEPTEMBER.					1	2	3	4
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